DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Adiputra, I. M. S., Trisnadewi, N. W., Oktaviani, N. P. W., Hulu, S. A. M. V. T., Budiastutuik, I., Ramdany, A. F. R., Fitriani, R. J., Rahmiati, P. O. A. T. B. F., Susilawaty, S. A. L. A., Sianturi, E., & Suryana. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan* (R. Watrianthos & J. Simarmata (eds.)). Yayasan Kita Menulis.

Ahmed, R. A., & Boyer, T. J. (2023). Tabung Endotrakeal. *Statpearls Publishing*.

Aiman, U., Abdullah, K., Jannah, M., Hasda, S., Fadilla, Z., Masita, Taqwin, Sari, M. E., & Ardiawan, K. N. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif*. In Yayasan Penerbit Muhammad Zaini.

Alnsour, T. M., Smith, J., & Lee, K. (2025). *Ventilatory management during general anesthesia and its impact on oxygenation. Journal of Anesthesia and Perioperative Medicine*, 12(3), 145–152.

Al-Shaikh, B., & Stacey, S. (2018). *Essentials of anaesthetic equipment* (5th ed.). Elsevier.

Andariani Rahmatia Noho, Hamma Vonny Lasanudin, & Fadli Syamsudin. (2023). *Pengaruh Deep Suction terhadap Perubahan Saturasi Oksigen Pada Pasien Yang Terpasang ETT Di Ruangan ICU RSUD Tani Dan Nelayan Kabupaten Boalemo*. Jurnal Riset Rumpun Ilmu Kedokteran, 2(1), 43-62. https://doi.org/10.55606/jurrike.v211.988

Anggia Murni, R., Tri Yudono, D., Novitasari Program Studi Keperawatan Anestesiologi, D., Sarjana Terapan, P., Kesehatan, F., Harapan Bangsa, U., Raden Patah No, J., & Tengah, J. (2024). *Gambaran Pengetahuan Mahasiswa Keperawatan Anestesiologi Dalam Melakukan Prosedur Pemasangan Endotracheal Tube Overview Of Anesthesiology Nursing Students' Knowledge In Performing Endotracheal Tube Installation Procedures*. http://Jurnal. Globalhealthsciencegroup.Com/Index.Php/Jppp

Annisa, R., & Thuur, M. F. (2024). *The correlation between smoking addiction levels and oxygen saturation values during intraoperative general anesthesia*. Jurnal Ilmiah Anestesi, 2(1), 45–52

Avva, U., Lata, J. M., & Kiel, J. (2023). *Manajemen Jalan Napas. Statpearls Publishing.*

Bielka, K., Kuchyn, I., Frank, M., Sirenko, I., Yurovich, A., Slipukha, D., Lisnyy, I., Soliaryk, S., & Posternak, G. (2023). *Critical incidents during anesthesia: Prospective audit*. BMC Anesthesiology, 23(206)

Brock-Utne JG. (2016) *South Afr J Anaesth Analg* Preventing breathing circuit disconnections.

Butterworth, J. F., Mackey, D. C., & Wasnick, J. D. (2018). *Morgan & Mikhail's clinical anesthesiology* (6th ed.). McGraw-Hill.

Choudhury, D., & Mishra, P. (2021). *Understanding breathing circuits in anesthesia: A review*. Indian Journal of Anaesthesia, 65(4), 269–276.

Cooper JB, Newbower RS, Long CD, McPeek B. (2025) *Hazards of the anesthesia delivery system. In: Cooper JB, Newbower RS, editors. Errors in anesthesi*a. New York: Wiley; 1984. p. 3–29.

Dorsch, J. A., & Dorsch, S. E. (2018). *Understanding Anesthesia Equipment* (6th ed.). Wolters Kluwer.

Donnelly, A., & Dolling, S. (2022). *Anaesthesia breathing systems*. In ScienceDirect Topics. Elsevier.

Duke, J., & Woodruff, R. (2018). *Duke's anesthesia secrets* (6th ed.). Elsevier.

Frassanito, L., *et al*. (2025). *High-flow nasal oxygen vs mechanical ventilation during general anaesthesia*. British Journal of Anaesthesia, 134(6), 1279-1287.

Gandhi, K., Gupta, S., & Patel, R. (2025). *Anesthesia Circuit Management and Patient Safety during General Anesthesia*. Journal of Clinical Anesthesia and Patient Safety, 18(2), 101–108.

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2020). *Standar Profesi Penata Anestesi* (HK.01.07/MENKES/722/2020). Jakarta: Kemenkes RI.

Kozier B, Erb G, Berman A, Snyder SJ, Frandsen G. (2018) *Fundamentals of Nursing: Concepts, Process, and Practice*. 10th ed. Harlow: Pearson Education.

Kumar, A., Sharma, R., & Singh, P. (2025). *Intraoperative Hypoxia And Oxygen Desaturation During General Anesthesia*. Journal of Anesthesiology and Clinical Care, 12(1), 45–52

Mangku, G., & Senapathi, T. (2018). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Anestesia dan Reanimasi*. PT. Macanan Jaya Cemerlang.

Masturoh, I., & T, N. A. (2018). Metodologi Penelitian kesehatan. Kementerian Kesehatan RI.

Millizia, A., Maghfirah, P., & Rizaldy, M. B. (2023). *General Anestesi pada Tindakan Esofagogastroduodenoscopy*.

Miller, R. D., *et al*. (2020). *Miller's Anesthesia* (9th ed.). Elsevier.

Morgan, G. E., Mikhail, M. S., & Murray, M. J. (2021). *Clinical anesthesiology* (7th ed.). McGraw-Hill.

Nagelhout, J. J., & Plaus, K. L. (2020). *Nurse anesthesia* (7th ed.). Elsevier.

Nandwana, D., Singh, S., Singh, G. P., & Ravi, S. (2023). *Breathing Circuit Leak: an Unexpected Finding*. Korean Journal of Anesthesiology, 76(6), 640–641.

Potter, P. A., Perry, A. G., Stockert, P. A., & Hall, A. M. (2021). *Fundamentals of nursing* (10th ed.). Elsevier.

Pratomo, D. B., Wicaksono, D. A., & Sari, M. K. (2023). *Anestesi inhalasi dengan teknik low fresh gas flow. Jurnal Keperawatan Anestesi*, 4(2), 45–52.

Reza, M. (2021). Hubungan status fisik ASA dengan kejadian komplikasi respirasi pasca intubasi pada pasien anestesi umum. *Jurnal Keperawatan Klinis dan Bedah*, 9(2), 115–122.

Sahir, S. H. (2022) *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Penerbit KBM Indonesia.

Sherwood, L. (2016). Human physiology: *From cells to systems* (9th ed.). Cengage Learning

StatPearls Publishing. (2025). *Anesthesia Breathing Circuits*. In StatPearls. StatPearls Publishing.

Sugiyono. (2019). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D (Sutopo (ed.)). Alfa Beta.

Sun, J. L., Nabi, Z., & Broderick, S. R. (2019). Tracheal perforation: *A life-threatening complication of endotracheal intubation*. Consultant, 59(5), 148–150.

Veterini, A. S. (2021). *Buku Ajar Teknik Anestesi Umum*. Airlangga University Press.

World Health Organization. (2025). *Ageing and health*. WHO.