

# **GAMBARAN PELAKSANAAN STANDAR OPERASIONAL PROSEDUR (SOP) PENGENDALIAN TIKUS DI RUMAH SAKIT UMUM DAERAH PRAMBANAN TAHUN 2024**

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## **ABSTRAK**

**Latar Belakang :** Menurut Permenkes Nomor 2 Tahun 2023, pengendalian adalah upaya untuk mengurangi atau melenyapkan faktor risiko penyakit dan/atau gangguan kesehatan. Peneliti melakukan penelitian tentang gambaran pengendalian tikus dikarenakan tertarik dengan masalah yang ada, yang mana pengendalian tikus belum sepenuhnya terkendali, dan ingin membandingkan proses pengendalian tikus dengan Standar Operasional Prosedur (SOP) yang berlaku di RSUD Prambanan.

**Tujuan :** Penelitian ini untuk mengetahui pelaksanaan Standar Operasional Prosedur (SOP) pengendalian tikus di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Prambanan.

**Metode :** Jenis penelitian ini adalah deskriptif. Penelitian ini dilakukan pada bulan Agustus-September 2024. Tempat penelitian di RSUD Prambanan, Jalan Prambanan-Piyungan Km.7 Padukuhan Delegan, Kalurahan Sumberharjo, Kapanewon Prambanan, Kabupaten Sleman, dengan objek penelitian adalah Standar Operasional Prosedur pengendalian tikus.

**Hasil :** Pengendalian tikus di RSUD Prambanan sudah sesuai dengan Standar Operasional Prosedur (SOP) yang ada. Selain itu, masih ditemukan tanda-tanda keberadaan tikus di gudang penyimpanan serta terdapat celah atau lubang akses keluar masuk tikus di gudang penyimpanan dan dapur gizi. Berdasarkan Permenkes Nomor 2 Tahun 2023 tentang Kesehatan Lingkungan, salah satu metode pengendalian tikus adalah modifikasi lingkungan.

**Kesimpulan :** Proses pengendalian tikus di RSUD Prambanan sudah sesuai dengan Standar Operasional Prosedur (SOP) yang ada, namun masih ditemukan tanda-tanda keberadaan tikus serta ditemukan celah pada gudang penyimpanan dan dapur gizi.

**Kata Kunci :** Standar Operasional Prosedur (SOP), Pengendalian Tikus

# OVERVIEW OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURES (SOPS) FOR RAT CONTROL AT PRAMBANAN REGIONAL GENERAL HOSPITAL IN 2024

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## ABSTRACT

**Background:** According to Permenkes Number 2 of 2023, control is an effort to reduce or eliminate risk factors for disease and/or health problems. The researcher conducted research on the overview of rat control because he was interested in the existing problem, which rat control was not fully controlled, and wanted to compare the rat control process with the Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) that applies at Prambanan Hospital.

**Objective:** This study is to determine the implementation of Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) for rat control at Prambanan Regional General Hospital.

**Method:** This type of research is descriptive. This research was conducted in August-September 2024. The research site is at Prambanan Hospital, Jalan Prambanan-Piyungan Km.7 Padukuhan Delegan, Sumberharjo Village, Prambanan District, Sleman Regency, with the object of research being Standard Operating Procedures for Rat Control.

**Results:** Rat control at Prambanan Hospital is in accordance with the existing Standard Operating Procedures (SOP). In addition, there are still signs of the presence of rats in the storage warehouse and there are gaps or access holes for rats in the storage warehouse and nutrition kitchen. Based on Permenkes Number 2 of 2023 concerning Environmental Health, one of the methods of controlling rats is environmental modification.

**Conclusion:** Concluded that the rat control process at Prambanan Hospital is in accordance with the existing Standard Operating Procedures (SOP), but there are still signs of the presence of rats and gaps are found in the storage warehouse and nutrition kitchen.

**Keywords:** Standard Operating Procedures (SOP), Rat Control