

INSPEKSI KESEHATAN LINGKUNGAN PASAR DI LINGKUP UPTD PELAYANAN PASAR WILAYAH III KABUPATEN SLEMAN

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Pasar tradisional di Indonesia banyak yang memiliki masalah kebersihan dan fasilitas yang buruk. Menurut Peraturan Daerah Kabupaten Sleman Nomor 9 Tahun 2016, sekitar 32,5% dari 40 pasar tradisional dalam kondisi baik, sedangkan 67,5% sisanya masih berupa pasar tradisional dengan kondisi tidak baik. Survei menunjukkan bahwa sebagian besar pasar tradisional memiliki fasilitas yang kurang memadai dan kondisi yang kotor.

Tujuan : Mengetahui Kondisi Kesehatan Lingkungan Pasar di Lingkup UPTD Pelayanan Pasar Wilayah III Kabupaten Sleman, apakah sudah sesuai dengan ketentuan Pasar Sehat menurut Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No 17 Tahun 2020.

Metode : Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif dengan pendekatan survei observasional untuk menggambarkan kondisi pengelolaan pasar sehat di enam pasar di wilayah UPTD Pelayanan Pasar Wilayah III Kabupaten Sleman. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan teknik *cluster random sampling*, meliputi Pasar Gentan, Pasar Jangkang, Pasar Condongcatur, Pasar Pakem, Pasar Turi, dan Pasar Pucung. Data dikumpulkan melalui observasi langsung, wawancara, dan pengukuran menggunakan *checklist* atau formulir 2 dalam Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No. 17 Tahun 2020.

Hasil : Terdapat variasi kondisi antar pasar, dengan Pasar Gentan mendapatkan presentase tertinggi yaitu 57,25% dan Pasar Pucung mendapat presentase terendah yaitu 38,93%. Pada keenam pasar di Lingkup UPTD Pelayanan Pasar Wilayah III Kabupaten Sleman, berada di bawah ambang batas 70% dan termasuk dalam klasifikasi Tidak Memenuhi Syarat Kesehatan (TMS) atau belum mencapai klasifikasi pasar sehat.

Kesimpulan : Seluruh pasar rakyat yang diteliti belum memenuhi standar pasar sehat sesuai Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No. 17 Tahun 2020. Ini menunjukkan perlunya perbaikan signifikan pada seluruh variabel.

Kata Kunci : Pasar Sehat, Inspeksi Sanitasi.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH INSPECTION OF MARKETS IN THE SCOPE OF UPTD MARKET SERVICES REGION III, SLEMAN REGENCY

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ABSTRACT

Background : Many traditional markets in Indonesia face issues with poor hygiene and inadequate facilities. According to Sleman Regency Regional Regulation No. 9 of 2016, approximately 32.5% of 40 traditional markets are in good condition, while the remaining 67.5% are still in poor condition. Surveys indicate that most traditional markets have insufficient facilities and unsanitary conditions.

Objective : To determine the environmental health conditions of markets within the scope of the UPTD Market Services Region III, Sleman Regency, and whether they comply with the healthy market provisions outlined in the Minister of Health Regulation No. 17 of 2020.

Method : This research employed a descriptive method with an observational survey approach to depict the healthy market management conditions in six markets within the UPTD Market Services Region III, Sleman Regency. Sampling was conducted using cluster random sampling, including Gentan Market, Jangkang Market, Condongcatur Market, Pakem Market, Turi Market, and Pucung Market. Data was collected through direct observation, interviews, and measurements using a checklist or Form 2 from the Minister of Health Regulation No. 17 of 2020.

Results : There was variation in conditions among the markets, with Gentan Market achieving the highest percentage at 57.25% and Pucung Market receiving the lowest at 38.93%. All six markets within the UPTD Market Services Region III, Sleman Regency, fell below the 70% threshold and were classified as "Not Meeting Health Requirements" (TMS) or had not yet achieved healthy market classification.

Conclusion : All the traditional markets surveyed have not met the healthy market standards according to the Minister of Health Regulation No. 17 of 2020. This indicates the need for significant improvements across all variables.

Keywords : Healthy Market, Sanitation Inspection.