

PENGARUH STATUS EKONOMI DAN PSIKOSOSIAL TERHADAP MINAT MENGGUNAKAN ORTHODONTIK CEKAT DI KLINIK GIGI RUMAH SEHAT DAN APOTEK UGM

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang : Kesehatan gigi dan mulut penting untuk kesehatan secara umum. status ekonomi yang baik atau tinggi mempunyai kesempatan lebih besar untuk pendidikan sehingga lebih mudah untuk memperoleh pengetahuan tentang kesehatan. Perawatan orthodontik umumnya dilakukan untuk memperbaiki susunan gigi geligi dan hubungan rahang yang tidak normal sehingga tercapai oklusi, fungsi yang normal dan estetik wajah yang baik, memperoleh pengunyahan yang baik, serta stabilitas hasil akhir.

Tujuan : Diketuinya pengaruh Status Ekonomi dan psikososial terhadap minat Menggunakan Ortodontik Cekat di Klinik Gigi Rumah sehat Dan apotek UGM.

Metode : Metode penelitian *observasional* analitik dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Teknik pengambilan sampel dilakukan menggunakan *teknik accidental sampling* dengan jumlah sampel 50 responden menggunakan kuesioner. Penelitian dilakukan di bulan Januari – Februari 2024. Lokasi Penelitian Klinik Gigi Rumah Sehat dan Apotek UGM Yogyakarta. Analisis data menggunakan uji normalitas, bivariate, dan korelasi rank spearman

Hasil : skor tabulasi silang status ekonomi dan psikososial dengan minat memiliki status ekonomi dan psikososial sedang dengan minat sedang sebanyak 20 responden (40%). Hasil analisis bivariate korelasi rank spearman p- value di peroleh $0.001 < 0,05$ yaitu didapat nilai signifikan $< 0,05$ sehingga H_0 di tolak dan H_a di Terima.

Kesimpulan : Terdapat pengaruh Status Ekonomi dan psikososial terhadap minat Menggunakan Ortodontik Cekat di Klinik Gigi Rumah sehat Dan apotek UGM.

Kata Kunci : Status Ekonomi, Psikososial, Minat, Orthodontik Cekat

INFLUENCE OF ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOSOCIAL STATUS ON THE INTEREST IN USING FIXED ORTHODONTICS AT THE HEALTHY HOUSE DENTAL CLINIC AND UGM PHARMACY

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ABSTRACT

Background: Dental and oral health is important for general health. Good or high economic status has greater opportunities for education so it is easier to gain knowledge about health. Orthodontic treatment is generally carried out to correct the abnormal alignment of the teeth and jaw relationships so as to achieve occlusion, normal function and good facial aesthetics, obtain good mastication, and stability of the final result.

Objective: The influence of economic and psychosocial status on interest in using fixed orthodontics at the Healthy Home Dental Clinic and UGM pharmacy is known.

Method: Analytical observational research method with a cross sectional approach. The sampling technique was carried out using an accidental sampling technique with a sample size of 50 respondents using a questionnaire. The research was conducted in January – February 2024. Research Location: Healthy Home Dental Clinic and UGM Yogyakarta Pharmacy. Data analysis used normality, bivariate and Spearman rank correlation tests

Results: Cross tabulation scores of economic and psychosocial status with interest had moderate economic and psychosocial status with moderate interest as many as 20 respondents (40%). The results of the bivariate analysis of the Spearman rank correlation p-value were obtained at $0.001 < 0.05$, that is, a significant value < 0.05 was obtained so that H_0 was rejected and H_a was accepted.

Conclusion: There is an influence of economic and psychosocial status on interest in using fixed orthodontics at the Healthy Home Dental Clinic and UGM pharmacy.

Keywords: Economic Status, Psychosocial, Interests, Fixed Orthodontic