

**GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG
RAMPAN KARIES PADA ANAK USIA 2-5 TAHUN DI
DESA KRADENAN, KECAMATAN SRUMBUNG,
KABUPATEN MAGELANG**

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang : Rampan karies merupakan penyakit Multifaktorial yang terjadi di rongga mulut. Faktor kejadian karies gigi salah satunya adalah ketidakpahaman orang tua terhadap penyebab utama terjadinya karies tersebut. Hasil studi pendahuluan menunjukkan bahwa 40% responden mengetahui rampan karies, sedangkan 60% responden tidak mengetahui rampan karies.

Tujuan Penelitian : Diketuinya gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang rampan karies di Desa Kradenan, Kecamatan Srumbung, Kabupaten Magelang.

Metode Penelitian : Jenis Penelitian ini deskriptif menggunakan metode *Cross Sectional*. Populasi penelitian ini ibu yang mempunyai anak usia 2-5 tahun di Desa Kradenan sebanyak 50 responden. Cara pengambilan sampel dengan teknik sampling jenuh. Teknik pengumpulan data meliputi tahap persiapan dan pelaksanaan. Instrumen penelitian ini lembar kuisisioner tentang rampan karies, pencegahan rampan karies dan makanan baik dan buruk untuk gigi. Data akan diolah dan disajikan dalam bentuk diagram batang, tabel dan persentase.

Hasil penelitian : Hasil penelitian menunjukkan tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang rampan karies di Desa Kradenan berdasarkan usia ibu yaitu kelompok usia 20-29 tahun sebanyak (46%) dengan kriteria baik sebanyak (65%). Berdasarkan pendidikan terakhir ibu yaitu kelompok SMA sebanyak (46%) dengan kriteria baik sebanyak (70%). Berdasarkan pekerjaan ibu yaitu kelompok IRT sebanyak (96%) dengan kriteria baik sebanyak (90%).

Kesimpulan : Tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang rampan karies dengan kriteria baik sebanyak (40%), kriteria sedang (56%), dan kriteria buruk (4%).

Kata kunci : Tingkat pengetahuan ibu, Rampan karies, Anak usia 2-5 tahun.

**DESCRIPTION OF MOTHER'S LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE
ABOUT CARRIES IN CHILDREN AGES 2-5 YEARS AT
KRADENAN VILLAGE, SRUMBUNG DISTRICT,
MAGELANG DISTRICT**

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ABSTRACT

Background: Rampant caries is a multifactorial disease that occurs in the oral cavity. One of the factors in the incidence of dental caries is parental misunderstanding of the main cause of caries. The results of the preliminary study show that 40% of respondents know rampant caries, while 60% of respondents do not know rampant caries.

Research Objectives: To determine the level of knowledge of mothers about rampant caries in Kradenan Village, Srumbung District, Magelang Regency.

Research Methods: This type of research is descriptive using the Cross Sectional method. The population of this research is mothers who have children aged 2-5 years in Kradenan Village as many as 50 respondents. The sampling method is saturated sampling technique. Data collection techniques include the preparation and implementation stages. The research instrument is a questionnaire sheet about rampant caries, prevention of rampant caries and good and bad foods for teeth. The data will be processed and presented in the form of bar charts, tables and percentages.

Research results: The results showed the level of knowledge of mothers about rampant caries in Kradenan Village based on maternal age, namely the age group of 20-29 years (46%) with good criteria (65%). Based on the mother's last education, namely the high school group (46%) with good criteria (70%). Based on the mother's occupation, namely the IRT group (96%) with good criteria (90%).

Conclusion: Mother's level of knowledge about rampant caries with good criteria (40%), moderate criteria (56%), and poor criteria (4%).

Keywords: Mother's knowledge level, Rampant caries, Children aged 2-5 years.