

HUBUNGAN TINGKAT PENDIDIKAN DENGAN KEJADIAN PERNIKAHAN DINI

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ABSTRAK

Latar belakang: Pandemi COVID-19 di Indonesia berdampak buruk pada kesehatan reproduksi. Direktorat Jendral Badan Peradilan Agama mencatat 34.000 permohonan dispensasi kawin sepanjang Januari-Juni 2020. Jumlah tersebut, 97% dikabulkan dan 60% yang mengajukan adalah anak di bawah 18 tahun. Dampak dari pernikahan dini adalah sel telur pada perempuan di bawah 20 tahun belum sempurna sehingga dikhawatirkan bayi dilahirkan mengalami cacat fisik. Perkawinan sebelum usia 18 tahun mempunyai rata-rata tamat sekolah sampai kelas 7. Latar belakang pendidikan yang rendah memiliki kecenderungan pemikiran yang sederhana dan belum matang.

Tujuan : Mengetahui hubungan tingkat pendidikan dengan kejadian pernikahan di Puskesmas Berbah.

Metode : Penelitian ini menggunakan metode observasional analitik dengan desain *Cross Sectional Study*. Subjek penelitian ini adalah 161 sampel. Sampel dengan teknik *total sampling* dengan data sekunder penggantin laki-laki dan perempuan. Penelitian dilakukan pada bulan Juli 2021-Maret 2022 di Puskesmas Berbah. Instrumen penelitian kuesioner. Analisis yang digunakan adalah uji *Chi-Square*. Variabel *independent* tingkat pendidikan dan variabel *dependent* kejadian pernikahan dini.

Hasil Penelitian : Hasil penelitian ada hubungan bermakna antara tingkat pendidikan dengan kejadian pernikahan dini dengan p-value 0,001. Tingkat pendidikan penggantin perempuan mayoritas tingkat menengah sebanyak 81,4,%. Tingkat pendidikan penggantin laki-laki mayoritas tingkat menengah 82%. Terdapat kejadian pernikahan dini perempuan 9,3% dan laki-laki 5,6%.

Kesimpulan : Ada hubungan bermakna antara tingkat pendidikan dengan kejadian pernikahan dini di Puskesmas Berbah.

Kata kunci : Hubungan, pernikahan ini, tingkat pendidikan

THE RELATIONSHIP OF EDUCATION LEVEL WITH WEDDING EVENT EARLY

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ABSTRACT

Background: COVID-19 pandemic in Indonesia has a bad impact on reproductive health. Directorate General of Religious Courts recorded 34,000 applications of marriage dispensation from January to June 2020. 97% of those applications were granted and 60% of the applicants are under 18 years old. Early marriage has several bad effects. One of them is on the reproductive system. The condition of ova on women under the age of 20 are not developed completely which can lead to babies born with physical defects. Most of women who are married early attend school only to 7th grade. Persons with lower education have a tendency to be immature and simple minded.

Objective: To find out the relation between education and young marriages in puskesmas Berbah.

Method: This research used analytical observational research using cross sectional study design. The subject of this research was 161 samples. The samples used total sampling technique with secondary data. This research was done in July 2021-Maret 2022 in Puskesmas Berbah. The research instrument was questionnaire. It used Chi-Squared test analysis. The independent variable is the level education and the dependent variable is the early marriages.

Research findings: The results of the study there is a significant relationship between the level of education with the incidence of early marriage with a p-value of 0.001. The education level of female replacement for the majority of the middle level was 81.4%. The education level of the majority of male substitutes is 82%. There was an incidence of early marriage of women 9.3% and men 5.6%.

Conclusion: There is a significant relation between education level and young marriages Puskesmas Berbah

Keywords: Relationship, young marriages, education level