

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adanir, T., Aksun, M., Ozgürbüz, U., Altin, F., & Sencan, A. (2008). Does preoperative hydration affect postoperative nausea and vomiting? A randomized, controlled trial. *Journal of laparoendoscopic & advanced surgical techniques. Part A*, 18(1), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1089/lap.2007.0019>
- Ansyori, A., & Rihiantoro, T. (2016). PRELOADING DAN COLOADING CAIRAN RINGER LAKTAT DALAM MENCEGAH HIPOTENSI PADA ANESTESI SPINAL. *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan Sai Betik*, 8(2), 174-179. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.26630/jkep.v8i2.161>
- Ansyori, A., & Rihiantoro, T. (2016). PRELOADING DAN COLOADING CAIRAN RINGER LAKTAT DALAM MENCEGAH HIPOTENSI PADA ANESTESI SPINAL. *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan Sai Betik*, 8(2), 174-179. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.26630/jkep.v8i2.161>
- Apan A, Apan ÖC. *Complications in Spinal Anaesthesia*. London: IntechOpen, 2014.
- Apfel CC, Läärä E, Koivuranta M, Greim CA, Roewer N. A simplified risk score for predicting postoperative nausea and vomiting: conclusions from cross-validations between two centers. *Anesthesiology*. 1999; 91(3):693-700.
- Apfel, CC., et al. (2012). Evidence Based Analysis of Risk Factors For Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting. *Article BJA British Journal of Anaesthesia*
- Artawan I M, Sarim BY, Sagita S, Etty Dedi MA. Comparison the effect of preloading and *coload*ing with crystalloid fluid on the incidence of hypotension after spinal anesthesia in cesarean section. *Bali J Anaesthesiol* 2020;4:3-7
- Bajwa SS, Kulshrestha A, Jindal R. Co-loading or pre-loading for prevention of hypotension after spinal anaesthesia! a therapeutic dilemma. *Anesth Essays Res* 2013;7:155-9
- Bennett, V. A., & Cecconi, M. (2017). Perioperative fluid management: From physiology to improving clinical outcomes. *Indian journal of anaesthesia*, 61(8), 614–621. https://doi.org/10.4103/ija.IJA_456_17
- Bennett, V. A., & Cecconi, M. (2017). Perioperative fluid management: From physiology to improving clinical outcomes. *Indian journal of anaesthesia*, 61(8), 614–621. https://doi.org/10.4103/ija.IJA_456_17
- Buggy D, Higgins P, Moran C, O'Brien D, O'Donovan F, McCarroll M. Prevention of spinal anesthesia induced hypotension in elderly: Comparison between preanesthetic administration of crystalloids, colloids

and no prehydration. *Anesth Analg* 1997;84:106-10. Back to cited text no. 7

Butterworth, John F., Mackey & Wasnick. 2013. *Anesthetic Complication In Morghan and Mikhail's Clinical Anesthesiology 5th Edition*. United States: McGra-Hill Education. 1219-1228.

Carmichael, Brandi Scarbrough, "Preoperative Fluid Therapy to Decrease Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting in High Risk Populations: Practice Change Outcomes" (2017). *Doctoral Projects*. 78.

Casati A, Fanelli G, Berti M, Beccaria P, Agostoni M, Aldegheri G, et al. Cardiac performance during unilateral lumbar spinal block after crystalloid preload. *Can J Anaesth* 1997;44:623-8. Back to cited text no. 8

Chaudhary S, Sethi AK, Motiani P, Adatia C. 2008. Pre-Operative Intravenous Fluid Therapy With Crystalloids or Colloids on Post-Operative Nausea & Vomiting. *Indian J Med Res*. 2008 Jun;127(6):577-81

Dahlan, M. Sopiudin. (2015). *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Deskriptif, Bivariat, dan Multivariat Dilengkapi Aplikasi Menggunakan SPSS*. Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.

Dahlan, M. Sopiudin. (2015). *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Deskriptif, Bivariat, dan Multivariat Dilengkapi Aplikasi Menggunakan SPSS*. Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.

Dalila, V., Pereira, H., Moreno, C., Martinho, C., Santos, C., dan Abelha, F.J. (2013). Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting: Validation of the Portuguese Version of the Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting Intensity Score. *Revista Brasileira de Anestesiologia* 63(4): 340-346.

Dewinter, G., Staelens, W., Veef, E., Teunkens, A., Van de Velde, M., dan Rex, S. (2018). Simplified Algorithm for The Prevention of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting: A Before-and-After Study. *British Journal of Anaesthesia* 120(1): 156-163.

Diemunsch, P., Joshi, G.P., dan Brichant, J.F. (2009). Neurokinin-1 Receptor Antagonists in The Prevention of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting. *Br J Anaesth* 103:7-13.

Ditya, W., Zahari, A dan Afriwardi. (2016). Hubungan Mobilisasi Dini dengan Proses Penyembuhan Luka pada Pasien Pasca Laparatomi di Bangsal Bedah Pria dan Wanita RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*. 724-729.

Doherty, M., & Buggy, D. J. (2012). *Intraoperative fluids: How much is too much?* *British Journal of Anaesthesia*. Oxford University Press.

- Doherty, M., & Buggy, D. J. (2012). Intraoperative fluids: how much is too much?. *British journal of anaesthesia*, 109(1), 69–79. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bja/aes171>
- Elvir-Lazo, O. L., White, P. F., Yumul, R., & Cruz Eng, H. (2020). Management strategies for the treatment and prevention of postoperative/postdischarge nausea and vomiting: an updated review. *F1000Research*, 9, F1000 Faculty Rev-983. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.21832.1>
- Fithrah, Bona Akhmad (2014) Penatalaksanaan Mual muntah pascabedah di layanan Kesehatan primer. *Continuing medical education; CDK-217/Vol.41 no. 6.*
- Frost P (2015) Intravenous fluid therapy in adult inpatients. *British Medical Journal*; 350: g7620.
- Gan, T J., Habib, A S. (2016). *Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting*. United Kingdom : Cambridge University Press
- Gan, Tong J. MD, MHS, FRCA*; Diemunsch, Pierre MD, PhD†; Habib, Ashraf S. MB, FRCA*; Kovac, Anthony MD‡; Kranke, Peter MD, PhD, MBA§; Meyer, Tricia A. PharmD, MS, FASHPI; Watcha, Mehnoor MD¶; Chung, Frances MBBS#; Angus, Shane AA-C, MS**; Apfel, Christian C. MD, PhD††; Bergese, Sergio D. MD‡‡; Candiotti, Keith A. MD§§; Chan, Matthew TV MB, BS, FANZCA||; Davis, Peter J. MD¶¶; Hooper, Vallire D. PhD, RN, CPAN, FAAN###; Lagoo-Deenadayalan, Sandhya MD, PhD***; Myles, Paul MD†††; Nezat, Greg CRNA, CDR, USN, PhD§§§; Philip, Beverly K. MD||||; Tramèr, Martin R. MD, DPhil¶¶¶ Consensus Guidelines for the Management of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting, *Anesthesia & Analgesia*: January 2014 - Volume 118 - Issue 1 - p 85-113 doi: 10.1213/ANE.0000000000000002
- Gwinnutt, Carl L. 2014. *Anestesi Klinis: Catatan Kuliah*, Ed. 3. Jakarta : EGC
- Horosz, B., Nawrocka, K., & Malec-Milewska, M. (2016). Anaesthetic perioperative management according to the ERAS protocol. *Anaesthesiology Intensive Therapy*, 48(1). <https://www.asahq.org/madeforthismoment/anesthesia-101/types-of-anesthesia/regional-anesthesia/> diakses pada 22 mei 2021 jam 21.50
- <https://www.mdapp.co/apfel-score-calculator-for-postoperative-nausea-and-vomiting-573/#:~:text=Apfel%20scores%20range%20from%200%20to%204%2C%20where,to%20consider%20anti-emetics%20in%20patients%20with%20higher%20scores.> diakses pada 09 juli 2018
- <https://www.nigms.nih.gov/education/fact-sheets/Pages/anesthesia.aspx> di akses pada 16 mei 2021 jam 00.10

- <https://www.periopcpd.com/wp-content/uploads/PONV2.pdf> diakses pada 18 mei 2021
- <https://www.uofmhealth.org/health-library/rt1574> di akses pada 17 mei jam 10.30
- Jacob JJ, Williams A, Verghese M, Afzal L. Crystalloid preload versus crystalloid coload for parturients undergoing cesarean section under spinal anesthesia. *J Obstet Anaesth Crit Care* 2012;2:10-5
- Jelting, Y., Klein, C., Harlander, T., Eberhart, L., Roewer, N., & Kranke, P. (2017). Preventing nausea and vomiting in women undergoing regional anesthesia for cesarean section: challenges and solutions. *Local and regional anesthesia*, 10, 83–90. <https://doi.org/10.2147/LRA.S111459>
- Karnina, Resiana dan Mayinda Nabilla Ismah. 2019. Gambaran Kejadian Postoperative Nausea And Vomiting (PONV) Pada Pasien Pasca Tindakan Dilatasi Kuretase Dengan Anestesi Umum Di RSIA B Pada Tahun 2019. *Muhammadiyah Journal of Midwifery*. 2(1): 10-20
- Keat, Sally.(2012). *Anaesthesia on the move*. Jakarta: indeks
- Kim, W.H.,M. Hur, S.-K. Park, S. Yoo, T. Lim, H.K. Yoon, J.-T. Kim, J.-H. Bahk. (2019) Comparison between general, spinal, epidural, and combined spinal-epidural anesthesia for cesarean delivery: a network meta-analysis *International Journal of Obstetric Anesthesia* (2019) 37, 5–15
- Lambert, K. G., Wakim, J. H., & Lambert, N. E. (2009, April). Preoperative fluid bolus and reduction of postoperative nausea and vomiting in patients undergoing laparoscopic gynecologic surgery. *AANA Journal*, 77(2), 110-114. Retrieved from www.aana.com/aanajournal.aspx
- Levine, Adam & Demaria, Samuel. (2015). Regional Anesthesia. Ferraro's Fundamentals of Maxillofacial Surgery. 77-90. 10.1007/978-1-4614-8341-0_5.
- Magner, J., McCaul, C., Carton, E., Gardiner, J., & Buggy, D. (2004, June 25th). Effect of intraoperative intravenous crystalloid infusion on postoperative nausea and vomiting after gynecological laparoscopy: comparison of 30 and 10 ml kg. *British Journal of Anesthesia*, 93(3), 381-385. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/bja/ae219>
- Malbrain, M.L.N.G., Langer, T., Annane, D. et al. Intravenous fluid therapy in the perioperative and critical care setting: Executive summary of the International Fluid Academy (IFA). *Ann. Intensive Care* 10, 64 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13613-020-00679-3>
- Meara JG, Leather AJM, Hagander L, et al. . Global surgery 2030: evidence and solutions for achieving health, welfare, and economic development. *The Lancet* 2015;386:569–624. 10.1016/S0140-6736(15)60160-X

- Miller, Timothy E., Paul S. Myles. Perioperative Fluid Therapy for Major Surgery. *Anesthesiology* 2019. 130:825–832 doi: <https://doi.org/10.1097/ALN.0000000000002603>
- Miller, Timothy E., Paul S. Myles. Perioperative Fluid Therapy for Major Surgery. *Anesthesiology* 2019. 130:825–832 doi: <https://doi.org/10.1097/ALN.0000000000002603>
- Munsterman, C., & Strauss, P. (2018). Early Rehydration in Surgical Patients With Prolonged Fasting Decreases Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting. *Journal of perianesthesia nursing : official journal of the American Society of PeriAnesthesia Nurses*, 33(5), 626–631. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jopan.2017.06.124>
- Nileshwar, Anitha. (2014). *Instant Access Anestesiologi*. Tangerang Selatan: Bina Rupa Aksara
- Noroozinia H, Mahoori A, Hasani E, Gerami-Fahim M, Sepehrvand N. The effect of acupressure on nausea and vomiting after cesarean section under spinal anesthesia. *Acta Med Iran*. 2013 Apr 6;51(3):163-7. PMID: 23605600.
- Notoatmodjo, soekidjo. 2018. *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan*. Rineka cipta: Jakarta
- Notoatmodjo, soekidjo. 2018. *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan*. Rineka cipta: Jakarta
- Notoatmojo. (2012). *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Oh, A. Y., Hwang, J. W., Song, I. A., Kim, M. H., Ryu, J. H., Park, H. P., Jeon, Y. T., & Do, S. H. (2014). Influence of the timing of administration of crystalloid on maternal hypotension during spinal anesthesia for cesarean delivery: preload versus coload. *BMC anesthesiology*, 14, 36. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2253-14-36>
- ORTHOPAEDIC ANAESTHESIA| VOLUME 16, ISSUE 3, P108-110, MARCH 01, 2015
- Pramono, Ardi. (2016). *Buku Kuliah: Anestesi*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Pryke S (2004) Advantages and disadvantages of colloid and crystalloid fluids. *Nursing Times*; 100: 10, 32-33.
- Pryke S (2004) Advantages and disadvantages of colloid and crystalloid fluids. *Nursing Times*; 100: 10, 32-33.
- Rehatta, N. M., Hanindito, E., & Tantri, A. R. (2019). *Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif: Buku Teks Kati-Perdatin*. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Sébastien Pierre, MD, Rachel Whelan, Nausea and vomiting after surgery, *Continuing Education in Anaesthesia Critical Care & Pain*, Volume 13,

Issue 1, February 2013, Pages 28–32,
<https://doi.org/10.1093/bjaceaccp/mks046>

- Shaikh, S. I., Nagarekha, D., Hegade, G., & Marutheesh, M. (2016). Postoperative nausea and vomiting: A simple yet complex problem. *Anesthesia, essays and researches*, 10(3), 388–396. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0259-1162.179310>
- Sharma, Anuradha, Jean-Claude Lawmin, Michael G. Irwin. (2015). *Anaesthesia for spinal surgery*. 108-110. Vol 16 (3)
- Shick, Lois, Pamela E. Windle. (2015). *Perianesthesia Nursing Core Curriculum*, 3th ed. American Society of Perianesthesia Nurse (ASPAN). USA: Elsevier
- Sihombing, Novianti. (2017). DETERMINAN PERSALINAN SECTIO CAESAREA DI INDONESIA (ANALISIS LANJUT DATA RISKESDAS 2013). *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*. 8(1), 2017 63 – 75.
- Siswati, Tri. (2019). *Panduan Penulisan Skripsi Politeknik Kesehatan Kemenkes Yogyakarta*. Yogyakarta : Poltekkes Jogja Press.
- Smith L (2017) Choosing between colloids and crystalloids for IV infusion. *Nursing Times* [online]; 113: 12, 20-23.
- Smith L (2017) Choosing between colloids and crystalloids for IV infusion. *Nursing Times* [online]; 113: 12, 20-23.
- Subiyanto, Vera Puspita. 2012. *Cara Sehat & Aman Menghadapi Kehamilan di Atas Usia 35 Tahun*. Klaten: Cable Book
- Supatmi, S., & Agustiningsih, A. 2015. Aromaterapi Pepermint Menurunkan Kejadian Mual dan Muntah Pada Pasien Post Operasi. *Jurnal Kesehatan Karya Husada (JKKH)*, 2 (2), 1-18
- Suwarsa, Oki. 2018. TERAPI CAIRAN DAN ELEKTROLIT PADA KEADAAN GAWAT DARURAT PENYAKIT KULIT. *Berkala Ilmu Kesehatan Kulit dan Kelamin – Periodical of Dermatology and Venereology*. Vol 30, No 2: 162-170
- Sweis, I.S., Sara, Y., dan Mimis, N.C. (2013). The Management of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting: Current Thoughts and Protocols. *Springer Science of Anesthetic Plastic Surgery* (37):625-633.
- Wang YL, Liu YQ, Ni H, Zhang XL, Ding L, Tong F, Chen HY, Zhang XH, Kong MJ. Ultrasound-guided, direct suprainguinal injection for fascia iliaca block for total hip arthroplasty: A retrospective study. *World J Clin Cases* 2021; 9(15): 3567-3575 [DOI: 10.12998/wjcc.v9.i15.3567]
- Welch, K. (2010). Fluid Balance. *Learning Disability Practice* ; 13 : 6, 33 -38. Diakses pada tanggal 12 juli 2021 dari, <https://journals.rcni.com/learning-disability-practice/fluid-balance> ldp2010.07.13.6.33.c7890

- White, Paul F. PhD, MD, FANZCA*; Zhao, Manxu MD*; Tang, Jun MD*; Wender, Ronald H. MD*; Yumul, Roya MD, PhD*; Sloninsky, Alejandro V. MD*; Naruse, Robert MD*; Kariger, Robert MD*; Cunneen, Scott MD† Use of a Disposable Acupressure Device as Part of a Multimodal Antiemetic Strategy for Reducing Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting, *Anesthesia & Analgesia*: July 2012 - Volume 115 - Issue 1 - p 31-37 doi: 10.1213/ANE.0b013e3182536f27
- Wijaya, Andi Ade, dkk. 2014. Efektivitas Pemberian Cairan Praoperatif RingerLaktat 2mL/kgBB/jam Puasa untuk Mencegah Mual Muntah Pascaoperasi. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif [JAP]*, 2014; 2(3): 200-7
- World Health Organization. (2015). World Health Assembly Strengthening Emergency and Essential Surgical Care and Anaesthesia as a Component of Universal Health Coverage 2015. Sixty-Eighth World Health Assembly.
- Yavux, M. S., Kazanci, D., Turan, S., Aydinli, B., Selcuk, G., Ozgok, A., & Cosar, A. (2014). Investigation of the effects of preoperative hydration on the postoperative nausea and vomiting. *BioMed Research International*, 1-4.
- Yavuz M. Selçuk, Dilek Kazancı, Sema Turan, Bahar Aydınli, Gökçe Selçuk, Ayşegül Özgök, Ahmet Coşar, "Investigation of the Effects of Preoperative Hydration on the Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting", *BioMed Research International*, vol. 2014, Article ID 302747, 4 pages, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/302747>
- Yi, M.S., Kang, H., Kim, M.K., Choi, G.J., Park, Y.H., Baek, C.W., Jung, Y.H., dan Woo, Y.C. (2018). Relationship Between The Incidence and Risk Factors of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting in Patients with Intravenous Patient-Controlled Analgesia. *Asian Journal of Surgery* 41:301-306.