

HUBUNGAN STATUS EKONOMI, PENDIDIKAN, SITUASIONAL DAN PSIKIS TERHADAP MINAT MENGGUNAKAN GIGI TIRUAN SEBAGIAN LEPASAN

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Banyaknya individu yang tidak memahami pentingnya penggunaan gigi tiruan menjadi salah satu penyebab individu yang mengalami kehilangan gigi tidak menggunakan gigi tiruan. Alasan lain masyarakat tidak menggunakan gigi tiruan adalah biaya pemasangan gigi tiruan, kurangnya pengetahuan, keadaan ekonomi, kecemasan, lokasi gigi yang hilang, usia, fasilitas kesehatan yang kurang lengkap dan jarak tempuh rumah menuju fasilitas kesehatan. **Tujuan:** Diketuinya hubungan status ekonomi, pendidikan, situasional dan psikis terhadap minat menggunakan gigi tiruan sebagian lepasan. **Metode:** Jenis penelitian yaitu *observasional* analitik dengan desain *cross sectional*. Instrumen penelitian menggunakan kuesioner. Sampel penelitian berjumlah 30 responden. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan teknik *accidental sampling*. Analisis data menggunakan uji korelasi *Kendall's Tau*. **Hasil:** Status ekonomi kategori rendah 23,3%, sedang 43,3%, tinggi 23,3%, sangat tinggi 10%. Pendidikan kategori dasar 23,3%, menengah 50%, tinggi 26,7%. Situasional kategori rendah 10%, sedang 53,3%, tinggi 36,7%. Psikis kategori rendah 33,3%, sedang 66,6%, tinggi 0%. Minat kategori rendah 0%, sedang 60%, tinggi 40%. Hasil uji *Kendall Tau* didapat nilai signifikansi $< 0,05$ maka ada hubungan antara variabel independen dengan variabel dependen. **Kesimpulan:** Semakin tinggi status ekonomi, pendidikan, situasional dan psikis maka semakin tinggi pula minat menggunakan gigi tiruan sebagian lepasan.

Kata Kunci: Ekonomi, Pendidikan, Situasional, Psikis, Minat

THE CORRELATION BETWEEN ECONOMIC STATUS, EDUCATIONAL, SITUATIONAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WITH INTERESTS USING REMOVABLE PARTIAL DENTURE

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ABSTRACT

Backgrounds: Lots of people don't know the importance of using removable partial dentures for those who lost their teeth. Another reason are the high cost, lack of knowledge, economic conditions, fear, missing teeth location, age, far and incomplete health facilities. **Goals:** To investigate the relationship between economic status, education, situation and psychological with interest using removable partial dentures. **Methods:** This is an analytic observational study with cross sectional design. This research uses questionnaire with 30 respondents. This research used accidental sampling technique. It's used Kendall's Tau test for data analysis. **The result of this research are:** Respondents with low economics status was 23,3%; moderate economics status was 43,3% and high economics status was 10%. Respondents with primary education was 23,3%; middle education was 50%; high education was 26,7%. Respondents with low situation category was 10%; medium situation category 53,3%; high situation category was 36,7%. Respondents with low psychological was 33,3%; medium psychological was 66,6%; high psychological was 0%. While respondents with low interest was 0%; medium interest was 60%; high interest was 40%. The Kendall Tau test obtained a significance value <0.05 , it means that there is a relationship between independent variable with dependent variable. **Conclusion:** The more higher economic status, education, situation and psychological makes the interest in using removable partial dentures also high.

Keywords: Economic, Educational, Situational, Psychic, Interests