

AESTHETIC AND PHONETIC CORRELATION WITH SATISFACTION LEVEL OF THE REMOVABLE DENTURE USER

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ABSTRACT

Background: Phonetic aesthetic factors, namely the appearance and pronunciation factors felt by respondents using removable dentures. Satisfaction of users of removable dentures is the comfort felt by removable denture respondents. The satisfaction level of users of removable dentures is mostly evaluated, but little evaluation is about the satisfaction level of denture users. detachment in terms of aesthetics and phonetics. Based on this, the researcher conducted a preliminary study on 10 respondents who used removable dentures and showed that the results of removable denture users in terms of aesthetic and phonetic factors had a satisfaction level of 40% being satisfied and 60% feeling dissatisfied.

Research Objectives: To know the relationship between aesthetic and phonetic factors and the satisfaction level of users of removable dentures in the village of Tamanan, Banguntapan, Bantul.

Methods: This study was an analytical observation with a cross sectional design. The study population was all removable denture users in Tamanan Village, Banguntapan, Bantul. The sampling technique used total sampling. Retrieval of data using a questionnaire. The research variables were aesthetic and phonetic factors and the satisfaction level of removable denture users. Data analysis used the Spearman Rank Correlation Test.

Results: The study showed that users of removable dentures were included in the good criteria in terms of phonetic aesthetics (90%), the criteria were not good (10%) while the satisfaction level of removable denture users was included in the satisfied criteria (90%), the criteria were not satisfied (10%). There is a relationship between aesthetics and phonetics with the satisfaction level of users of removable dentures in the village of Tamanan, Banguntapan, Bantul ($p = 0.000$)

Conclusion: There is a relationship between aesthetic and phonetic factors with the satisfaction level of removable denture users in Tamanan Village, Banguntapan, Bantul.

Keywords: Aesthetics, Phonetics, satisfaction, removable denture

HUBUNGAN ESTETIK DAN FONETIK DENGAN TINGKAT KEPUASAN PENGGUNA GIGI TIRUAN LEPASAN

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang :Faktor estetik fonetik yaitu faktor penampilan dan pengucapan yang dirasakan responden pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan.Kepuasan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan adalah kenyamanan yang dirasakan responden GTL.Tingkat kepuasan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan banyak dilakukan evaluasi,namun sedikit mengevaluasi tentang tingkat kepuasan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan ditinjau dari segi estetik dan fonetik. Berdasarkan hal tersebut,peneliti melakukan studi pendahuluan kepada 10 responden pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan dan menunjukkan hasil pengguna GTL ditinjau faktor estetik dan fonetik mempunyai tingkat kepuasan 40% merasa puas dan 60% merasa tidak puas.

Tujuan Penelitian :Diketahuinya hubungan faktor estetik dan fonetik dengan tingkat kepuasan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan di Desa Tamanan,Banguntapan, Bantul.

Metode Penelitian :Penelitian ini adalah observasi analitik dengan rancangan *cross sectional*. Populasi penelitian yaitu seluruh pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan di Desa Tamanan, Banguntapan,Bantul. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan *total sampling*. Pengambilan data menggunakan kuesioner. Variabel penelitian yaitu faktor estetik dan fonetik serta tingkat kepuasan pengguna GTL. Analisis data menggunakan *Uji Korelasi Spearman Rank*.

Hasil Penelitian : Penelitian menunjukkan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan termasuk dalam kriteria baik ditinjau segi estetik fonetik (90%) kriteria tidak baik (10%) sedangkan tingkat kepuasan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan termasuk dalam kriteria puas (90%) kriteria tidak puas (10%). Adanya hubungan antara estetik dan fonetik dengan tingkat kepuasan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan desa Tamanan, Banguntapan,Bantul ($p=0,000$)

Kesimpulan : Adanya hubungan antara faktor estetik dan fonetik dengan tingkat kepuasan pengguna gigi tiruan lepasan di Desa Tamanan, Banguntapan,Bantul.

Kata Kunci : Estetik,Fonetik,kepuasan,gigi tiruan lepasan (GTL)