

ABSTRACT

FAMILY ROLE IN CARE FOR ASTHMA PATIENTS IN SUKORENO VILLAGE, SENTOLO I PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE OF KULON PROGO

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Background : Asthma is a disease that often recurs. One of the factors that causes relapse and whether or not asthma is family involvement in treating asthma sufferers. The role of the family in the care of asthma sufferers is very necessary to be able to carry out 5 family tasks which include recognizing health problems, deciding the right actions, caring for asthmatics, modifying the environment, and utilizing health services for asthmatics.

Objective : The purpose of this study was to determine the role of families in the care of asthma sufferers in Sukoreno Village.

Method : This research was a descriptive study with survey design using 35 respondents. Data collection techniques in this study used a questionnaire. This study uses data analysis by calculating the percentage of the answers to the questionnaire which amounts to 25 questions.

Result : The results obtained as many as 19 respondents (54.3%) were good at recognizing the problem, as many as 23 respondents (65.7%) were able to decide the right course of action for people with asthma, as many as 13 respondents (37.1%) were able to treat patients asthma was good, as many as 28 respondents (80%) have been able to modify the environment for asthmatics, and as many as 21 respondents (60%) have been able to utilize health services, especially for people with asthma.

Conclusion : The conclusion of this study found that the role of the family in the care of asthmatics in Sukoreno Village, Sentolo I Public Health Service was good.

Keywords: family roles, family health duties, asthma

ABSTRAK

PERAN KELUARGA DALAM PERAWATAN PENDERITA ASMA DI DESA SUKORENO WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS SENTOLO I KULON PROGO

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Latar Belakang : Asma merupakan penyakit yang sering mengalami kekambuhan. Salah satu faktor penyebab kambuh dan tidaknya penyakit asma adalah keterlibatan keluarga dalam merawat penderita asma. Peran keluarga dalam perawatan penderita asma sangat diperlukan untuk dapat melaksanakan 5 tugas keluarga yang meliputi mengenal masalah kesehatan, memutuskan tindakan yang tepat, merawat penderita asma, memodifikasi lingkungan, dan memanfaatkan pelayanan kesehatan bagi penderita asma.

Tujuan : Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peran keluarga dalam perawatan penderita asma di Desa Sukoreno wilayah kerja Puskesmas Sentolo I Kulon Progo.

Metode : Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif dengan desain survei menggunakan 35 responden. Teknik pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan kuesioner. Penelitian ini menggunakan analisis data dengan menghitung persentase dari jawaban kuesioner yang berjumlah 25 pertanyaan.

Hasil : Hasil yang didapatkan sebanyak 19 responden (54,3%) sudah baik dalam mengenal masalah, sebanyak 23 responden (65,7%) sudah mampu memutuskan tindakan yang tepat bagi penderita asma, sebanyak 13 responden (37,1%) sudah mampu merawat penderita asma dengan baik, sebanyak 28 responden (80%) sudah mampu memodifikasi lingkungan bagi penderita asma, dan sebanyak 21 responden (60%) sudah mampu memanfaatkan pelayanan kesehatan terutama bagi penderita asma.

Kesimpulan : Peran keluarga dalam perawatan penderita asma di Desa Sukoreno wilayah kerja Puskesmas Sentolo I sudah sesuai dengan 5 tugas keluarga.

Kata kunci : peran keluarga, tugas kesehatan keluarga, asma