

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Addiction Center. 2016. Short and Long Term Mental Effects of Alcohol. Online, (<http://americanaddictioncenters.org/alcoholismtreatment/mental-effects/>, diakses pada 3 Januari 2017).
- Apfel, C.C., Heidrich, F.M., Jukar, R.S., et al. 2012. Evidence-Based Analysis of Risk Factors for Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting. *Br J Anaesth.* 109 ; 742–753.
- _____, Kranke, P., Eberhart, L.H.J., et al. 2002. Comparison of Predictive Models for Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting. *British Journal of Anaesthesia.* 88 (2) ; 234-240.
- Apipan, B., Duangdee, R., Nattameth,W. 2016. Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting After General Anesthesia for Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. *J Dent Anesth Pain Med.*16 (4) ; 273-281.
- Arikunto, S. 2013. *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik.* Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- ASPN. 2006. Aspan's Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guideline for The Prevention and/or Management of PONV/PDNV. *Journal of Peri Anesthesia Nursing.* 21 (4) ; 230-250.
- Bagir, M. 2015. Perbandingan Skor Apfel dengan Sinclair Sebagai Prediktor PONV pada Pasien Dewasa dengan Anestesi Umum. *Thesis Pascasarjana Universitas Gajah Mada.* Tesis tidak dipublikasikan. Universitas Gajah Mada.
- Becker, D. 2010. Nausea Vomiting And Hiccups : A Review of Mechanisme and Treatment. *Anesthesia progress.* 57 (4) ; 150-157.
- Boulton, T dan Colin, E. 2012. *Anestesiologi.* In :Widyawati D, Wulandari (eds.). Edisi 10. Jakarta :EGC.
- Chatterjee, S., Rudra, A., Sengupta, S. 2011. Current Concepts in The Management of Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting. *Anaesthesiology Research.*
- Collins, Angela, Smith. 2011. Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting in Adults: Implications for Critical Care. *American Association of Critical – Care Nurses Journal.*
- Dahlan, M.S. 2009. *Penelitian Diagnostik: Teori Dan Praktik Dengan SPSS Dan Stata.* Jakarta : Salemba Medika.

- _____. 2011. *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Edisi 5*. Jakarta : Salemba Medika.
- Donsu, J.D.T. 2016. *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan*. Yogyakarta : Pustaka Baru Press.
- Doubravská L., Dostálová, K., Fritscherová, S., et al. 2010. Incidence of PONV in Patients at A University Hospital. *Czech Republic. Biomedical Pap Med.* 154 (1) ; 69-79.
- Drobatz dan Kenneth, J. 2009. Measure of Accuracy and Application of The Receiver-Operating Characteristic Analysis for Diagnostic Tests. *Journal of Veterinary Cardiology*.11, S33Es40.doi:10. 1016/j.jv.2009.03.004.
- Eberhart, L.H.J., Morin, A.M., Guber, D., et al. 2004. Applicability of Risk Scores for Post Operative Nausea and Vomitingin Adults to Paediatric Patients. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*. 93 (3) ; 386-392.
- Fithrah, B. 2014. *Penatalaksanaan Mual Muntah Pascabedah di Layanan Kesehatan Primer*. Continuing medical Education. 41 (6) ; 407-411.
- Gan, T.J. 2006. Risk Factors for Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting. *Anesth Analg*. 102 (6) ; 1884-98.
- _____, Diemunsch, A., Habib., et al. 2014. Consensus Guidelines for The Management of Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting. *Anesth Analg*. (118) ; 85-113.
- _____, dan Habib, A.S. 2016. *Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting*. United Kingdom : Cambridge University Press.
- Gordon, C. 2003. Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting (Update In Anesthesia). *World anesthesia issue 17*.
- Goodman, G dan Gilman, M. 2012. *Dasar Farmakologi Terapi Edisi 10*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Gwinnutt, C.L. 2011. *Catatan Kuliah Anestesi Klinis* (3rd ed) (Diana Susanto, Penerjemah). Jakarta : EGC.
- Hambly, P. 2007. *Manajemen Perioperatif*. Jakarta : EGC.
- Hartoyo, E.P. 2015. Hubungan antara Karakteristik Demografi dengan Pengetahuan Mobilisasi Dini pada Pasien Post Operasi Laparotomi di RS PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul. *Repository Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta*. Jogjakarta : PSIK UMY.
- Herman, C. 2006. Clinical Pearl What Makes A Screening Exam “Good”??.Virtual Mentor. *Ethics Journal of the American Medical Association*. 8 (1) ; 34-37.

- Islam dan Jain, P.N. 2004. Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting (PONV) : A Review Article. *Indian Journal Anesthesia*. 48 (4).
- Islami, Restiana, Hilda. 2012. Pengaruh Penggunaan Ketamin Terhadap Kejadian Menggigil Pasca Anestesi Umum. *Skripsi dipublikasikan*. Universitas Diponegoro Semarang.
- Koivuranta, M., Laara, E., Snare, L., et al. 1997. A Survey of Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting. *Anaesthesia*. 52 ; 443–9.
- Lameshow, S., Hosmer, D.W., Klar, J., et al. 1997. *Besar Sample dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jogjakarta : Gajah Mada University Press.
- Macintyre, P.E dan Stephan A.S. 2015. *Acute Pain Management A Practical Guide Fourth Edition*. Boca Raton : Taylor.
- Mangku, G dan Tjokorda, G.A.S. 2010. *Ilmu Anestesi dan Reanimasi*. Jakarta : PT. Indeks.
- Mochtar. 2012. *Sinopsis Obstetri : Obstetri Fisiologi Patologi jilid I dan II, edisi 2*. Jakarta : EGC.
- Moon, Y.E. 2014. Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting. *Korean J anesthesiol* : PMC4188760.
- Nagelhout, J.J dan Karen L.P. 2010. *Nurse Anesthesia 4th Edition*. Missouri : Elsevier Inc.
- Niemi, M.L. 2014. Anestesiologian Ja Tehohoidon Perusteet. Anestesiologia. Perusteet Yleisanestesian. Helsinki: Kustannus Oy Duodecim. Diakses pada 4 Februari 2016. Diperoleh dari http://www.oppiportti.fi.ezproxy.jamk.fi:2048/dtk/oppi/avaa?p_artikkeli=atd00037.
- Nortcliffe, S.A., Shah, J., Buggy, D.J. 2003. Prevention of Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting After Spinal Morphine for Cesarean Section : Comparison of Cyclizine, Dexamethasone and Placebo. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*. 90 (5) ; 665-670.
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2018. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta : Rineka Cipta.
- Nursalam. 2011. *Konsep dan Penerapan Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan*. Jakarta : Salemba Medika.
- _____. 2013. *Konsep Penerapan Metode Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan*. Jakarta : Salemba Medika.

- Palazzo, M dan Evans, R. 1993. Logistic Regression Analysis of Fixed Patient Factors for Post Operative Sickness: A Model for Risk Assessment. *Br J Anaesth.* 70 ; 135–40.
- Palupi, I. 2014. Perbandingan Antara Skor Apfel dan Skor Koivuranta Terhadap Prediksi PONV pada Anestesi Umum. *Thesis Pascasarjana Universitas Gajah Mada.*
- Pierre, S., Benais, H., Pouymayou, J. 2002. Apfel's simplified score may favourably predict the risk of postoperative nausea and vomiting. *Can J Anaesth.* 49 (3) : 237-42.
- Pierre, S dan Rachel, W. 2012. Nausea and vomiting after surgery. The *British Journal of Anaesthesia*. Oxford univercity Press. 28 (3).
- Pramono, A. 2015. *Buku Kuliah Anastesi*. Jakarta : EGC.
- Sabiston, C dan David. 2011. *Buku Ajar Bedah Sabiston* (alih bahasa : Andrianto P & Timan I.S). Jakarta : Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Sasiwimon, P., Jimarsa, T., Taesiri, W. et al. 2015. Effectiveness of Clinical Practice Guidline for the Prevention of Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting (PONV) in Srinagarind Hospital. *Department of Anesthesiology, Faculty of Medicine, KhonKaen University 40002*. 30 (3) ; 250-55.
- Sastroasmoro, S dan Sofyan, I. 2011. *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis Edisi ke-4*. Jakarta : Sagung Seto.
- _____. 2014. *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis Edisi ke-5*, Jakarta : Sagung Seto.
- Setiadi. 2013. *Konsep dan Praktek Penulisan Riset Keperawatan (Ed.2)* Yogyakarta : Graha Ilmu.
- Shaikh, S.I., Nagarekha, D., Hegede, G., et al. 2016. Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting: A Simple Yet Complex Problem. *Anesth Essays Res.* 20 (3) ; 388–96.
- Sherif, L., Hegde, R., Mariswami, M. et al. 2015. Validation of the Apfel scoring system for identification of High-risk patients for PONV. *Karnataka Anaesth J.* 1 (3) : 115.
- Sholihah, A., Sikumbang, K.M., Husairi, A. 2015. Gambaran Angka Kejadian Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting (PONV) di RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin Mei-Juli 2014. *Jurnal Berkala Kedokteran*. 11 (1) ; 119- 129.
- Silaban, J.H. 2015. Perbandingan Penurunan Resiko Kejadian Mual Muntah Pasca Operasi dengan Pemberian Midazolam 0,035 mgkgiv dan Ondansetron 4 mgiv pada Pasien dengan Skor Apfel 3-

4 yang Dilakukan Anestesi. <http://repository.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/52932>. Diakses pada 11 Januari 2017.

Sinclair, D., Chung, F., Mezei, G. 1999. Can Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting Be Predicted? *Anesthesiology*. 91; 109–18.

Sosiawati, F., Kirnantoro, Titik. 2017. Perbedaan Sensitivitas Spesifisitas Skor Koivuranta dan Sinclair Sebagai Prediktor Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting Pasca Anestesi Umum di RSUD Wates. *Skripsi tidak dipublikasikan*. Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta.

Sugiyono. 2015. *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (Mix Methods)*. Bandung : Alfabeta.

_____. 2016. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung : Alfabeta.

_____. 2017. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung : Alfabeta.

Supatmi dan Agustiningsih. 2015. Efek Aromatherapy Pepermint Inhalasi terhadap Mual dan Muntah pada Pasien dengan Pemberian Kemoterapi.<http://jurnal.akeskaryahusada.ac.id/index.php/jkkh/article/view/19>. Diakses pada 11 Desember 2018.

Sweis, I.S., Sara, Y., Mimis, N.C. 2013. The Management of Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting: Current Thoughts and Protocols. *Springer Science of Anesthetic Plastic Surgery*. 37 ; 625-633.

Tewu, H., Posangi, I., Lucky, K. 2015. Perbandingan Mual-Muntah pada Premedikasi dengan Pemberian Ondansentron dan dengan Deksametason Pasca Operasi Sectio Caesarea dengan Anestesi Regional. *Jurnal e-Clinic (eCI)*, Volume 3, September-Desember 2015.

Wijaya, A.A., Fithrah, B.A., Marsaban, A.H.M. dkk. 2014. Efektivitas Pemberian Cairan Pra operatif Ringer Laktat 2 mL/kgBB/jam Puasa untuk Mencegah Mual Muntah Pasca Operasi. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*. 2 (3) ; 200-207.

Zainumi, E.M. 2009. Perbandingan Antar Skor Apfel dengan Skor Koivuranta terhadap Prediksi Terjadinya Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting pada Anestesi Umum. *Thesis Pascasarjana FK Universitas Sumatera Utara*.