

HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN TENTANG KESEHATAN GIGI DENGAN MINAT BERKUNJUNG KE KLINIK GIGI DI RUMAH SAKIT JIWA

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Pemahaman masyarakat terhadap klinik gigi di Rumah Sakit Jiwa dalam upaya menjaga kesehatan gigi masih kurang, sebagian besar masyarakat mengetahui klinik gigi di Rumah Sakit Jiwa, khusus pengunjung gangguan jiwa, berakibat kurangnya minat masyarakat berkunjung ke klinik gigi di Rumah Sakit Jiwa. Hasil studi pendahuluan juli 2019 diperoleh data rata-rata kunjungan klinik gigi adalah 4 sampai 5 orang perhari. Menunjukkan kunjungan masyarakat ke Balai Pengobatan Gigi di kategorikan rendah. Target kunjungan dari Departemen Kesehatan setahun minimal dua kali/enam bulan sekali.

Tujuan Penelitian: Diketuinya hubungan pengetahuan tentang kesehatan gigi dengan minat berkunjung ke klinik gigi di Rumah Sakit Jiwa.

Metode Penelitian: Penelitian bersifat *analitik observasional*, desain penelitian *cross sectional*. Sampel menggunakan teknik *Purposive Sampling*, instrumentnya kuesioner. Penelitian dilaksanakan September-November 2019 di Rumah Sakit Jiwa Grhasia Yogyakarta dengan analisa uji korelasi *Kendall's Tau*.

Hasil Penelitian: Pengunjung rawat jalan Rumah Sakit Jiwa memiliki pengetahuan tentang kesehatan gigi “baik”(77,3%), “cukup”(22,7%) dan “kurang”(0%). Responden memiliki minat berkunjung ke klinik gigi di Rumah Sakit Jiwa (92,8%) dan tidak minat berkunjung (7,2%). Hasil uji *Kendall's Tau* menunjukkan adanya hubungan antara pengetahuan kesehatan gigi dengan minat berkunjung ke klinik gigi di Rumah Sakit Jiwa ($p=0,042>0,05$).

Kesimpulan: Pengetahuan tentang kesehatan gigi berhubungan dengan minat berkunjung ke klinik gigi di Rumah Sakit Jiwa.

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan kesehatan gigi, minat berkunjung, klinik gigi.

THE RELATION BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE ON DENTAL HEALTH AND INTEREST TO VISIT DENTAL CLINIC IN PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL

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ABSTRACT

Background: Public understanding of the dental clinic in the Psychiatric Hospital in an effort to maintain dental health is still lacking, most people know that the dental clinic in the Psychiatric Hospital, especially mental disorder visitors, results in a lack of public interest in visiting the dental clinic at the Psychiatric Hospital. The results of preliminary study on July 2019 obtained data on average dental clinic visits were 4 to 5 people a day. Shows the community visit to Dental Care Center is still low. The target Dental Care Center visit of the Health Department is at least twice a year/every six months.

Research Purpose: To determine the relation between knowledge on dental health and interest to visit dental clinic in psychiatric hospital.

Research Method: The study was analytical observational. The research design was cross sectional. The sampling used purposive sampling technique. The instrument was questionnaire. The study was performed on September-November 2019 in Grhasia Psychiatric Hospital of Yogyakarta. The data analysis used Kendall's Tau correlation test.

Research Result: The outpatients of Psychiatric Hospital had good knowledge on dental health (77.3%), "moderate" (22.7%) and "poor" dental health (0%). Respondents have an interest in visiting the dental clinic of the Psychiatric Hospital (92.8%) and no interest in visiting (7.2%). The result of Kendall's Tau test showed relation between knowledge on dental health and interest to visit dental clinic in the Psychiatric Hospital ($p=0.042>0.05$).

Conclusion: Knowledge about dental health is related to the interest in visiting a dental clinic in the Psychiatric Hospital.

Keywords: Knowledge on dental health. Interest, visit, dental clinic.