

GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN ORANG TUA TENTANG RAMPAN KARIES DAN JUMLAH KARIES DI TK ABA SUTOPADAN

Kafiyatu Zulfah*, Siti Hidayati, Hari Wibowo
Jurusan Kesehatan Gigi Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta
Jl. Kyai Mojo No. 56, Pingit, Yogyakarta
*Email : kafiyakafiya03@gmail.com

ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang : Berdasarkan hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas) pada tahun 2018 menunjukkan bahwa pada anak usia 3 sampai 4 tahun terdapat 36,4% yang mengalami karies, sedangkan pada kelompok usia 5 sampai 9 tahun terdapat 54% yang mengalami karies pada giginya.

Tujuan Penelitian : Diketuinya Gambaran Pengetahuan Orang Tua Tentang Rampan Karies dan Jumlah Karies Pada Anak Usia Prasekolah.

Metode Penelitian : Jenis penelitian ini bersifat deskriptif dengan rancangan cross sectional. Aspek yang diteliti yaitu tingkat pengetahuan orang tua dan jumlah karies. Cara pengambilan sampel menggunakan teknik purposive sampling dengan jumlah sampel 88 responden. Penelitian ini menggunakan kuesioner tentang rampan karies dan observasional pemeriksaan jumlah karies gigi, data yang di dapat akan diolah dalam bentuk distribusi frekuensi dan tabulasi silang.

Hasil Penelitian : hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa orang tua murid TK ABA Sutopadan yang memiliki pengetahuan tentang karies rampan kriteria baik sejumlah 79 responden (89,8%), pengetahuan sedang sejumlah 8 responden (9,1%), dan pengetahuan buruk sejumlah 1 responden (1,1%), serta siswa TK ABA Sutopadan yang memiliki jumlah karies kriteria sedikit sejumlah 48 responden (54,5%), kriteria sedang sejumlah 29 responden (33,0%), dan kriteria banyak sejumlah 11 responden (12,5%). Sedangkan tabulasi silang antara pengetahuan orang tua dan jumlah karies menunjukkan bahwa orang tua yang memiliki tingkat pengetahuan baik memiliki anak dengan jumlah karies dengan kategori sedikit sejumlah 46 responden (95,8%).

Kesimpulan : Tingkat pengetahuan orang tua tentang rampan karies dan jumlah karies di TK ABA Sutopadan memiliki pengetahuan dengan kategori baik dan memiliki jumlah karies anak dengan kategori sedikit.

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Rampan Karies, Jumlah Karies, Anak TK

DESCRIPTION OF PARENT KNOWLEDGE ABOUT CARIES RATE AND NUMBER OF CARIES IN ABA SUTOPADAN KINDERGARTEN

Kafiyatu Zulfah*, Siti Hidayati, Hari Wibowo
Dental Health Department, Health Polytechnic, Ministry of Health, Yogyakarta
Jl. Kyai Mojo No. 56, Pingit, Yogyakarta
*Email: kafiyakafiya03@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

Background: Based on the results of Basic Health Research (Riskesdas) in 2018, it shows that 36.4% of children aged 3 to 4 years experienced caries, while in the 5 to 9 year old group there were 54% who experienced caries on their teeth.

Research Objectives: To find out the description of parents' knowledge about the prevalence of caries and the number of caries in pre-school children at the ABA Sutopadan Kindergarten.

Research Method: This type of research is descriptive with a cross sectional design. The aspects studied were the level of parental knowledge and the number of caries. The sampling method used purposive sampling technique with a sample size of 88 respondents. This research uses a questionnaire regarding caries rampancy and observational examination of the number of dental caries. The data obtained will be processed in the form of frequency distribution and cross tabulation.

Research Results: The results of the study showed that parents of ABA Sutopadan Kindergarten students who had good knowledge about rampant caries were 79 respondents (89.8%), 8 respondents had moderate knowledge (9.1%), and 1 respondent had poor knowledge (1.1%), as well as ABA Sutopadan Kindergarten students who had a small number of caries criteria amounting to 48 respondents (54.5%), moderate criteria amounting to 29 respondents (33.0%), and a lot of criteria amounting to 11 respondents (12.5%). Meanwhile, cross tabulation between parental knowledge and the amount of caries shows that parents who have a good level of knowledge have children with a small amount of caries in the 46 respondents (95.8%).

Conclusion: The level of knowledge of parents about the prevalence of caries and the number of caries in Kindergarten ABA Sutopadan has good knowledge and the number of children's caries is in the small category.

Keywords: Knowledge, Caries Rampant, Number of Caries, Kindergarten Children