

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Andrian Andrian, & Henny Putri Wahyuni. (2023). Perdarahan Intrakranial. *Jurnal Riset Rumpun Ilmu Kedokteran*, 2(1), 150–165. <https://doi.org/10.55606/jurrike.v2i1.1064>
- Bradley Reel; Christopher V. Maani. (2023). Dexmedetomidine. *National Library of Medicine*.
- Brazinova, A., Rehorcikova, V., Taylor, M. S., Buckova, V., Majdan, M., Psota, M., Peeters, W., Feigin, V., Theadom, A., Holkovic, L., & Synnot, A. (2021). Epidemiology of Traumatic Brain Injury in Europe: A Living Systematic Review. *Journal of Neurotrauma*, 38(10), 1411–1440. <https://doi.org/10.1089/neu.2015.4126>
- Dewi Maharani, N., Prihatno, M. R., Fuadi, I., & Hamzah, H. (2022). Manajemen Anestesi untuk Evakuasi Perdarahan Subdural Pasien Cedera Otak Traumatis dengan Gagal Ginjal Kronis. *Jurnal Neuroanestesi Indonesia*, 11(3), 175–183. <https://doi.org/10.24244/jni.v11i3.507>
- Feng, X., Zhao, B., & Wang, Y. (2022). Effect Evaluation of Dexmedetomidine Intravenous Anesthesia on Postoperative Agitation in Patients with Craniocerebral Injury by Magnetic Resonance Imaging Based on Sparse Reconstruction Algorithm. *Contrast Media and Molecular Imaging*, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/5161703>
- Gordon, M. (2023). Traumatic brain injury. In *Neuromethods* (Vol. 139, pp. 1–14). [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-8564-7\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-8564-7_1)
- Hatfield, J., Soto, A. L., Kelly-Hedrick, M., Kaplan, S., Komisarow, J. M., Ohnuma, T., & Krishnamoorthy, V. (2024). Safety, Efficacy, and Clinical Outcomes of Dexmedetomidine for Sedation in Traumatic Brain Injury: A Scoping Review. *Journal of Neurosurgical Anesthesiology*, 36(2), 101–108. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ANA.0000000000000907>
- Hou, J., & Wang, X. (n.d.). *Dexmedetomidine Attenuates Hemodynamic and Proinflammatory Responses During Craniotomy for Traumatic Brain Injury: A Randomized Controlled Trial Study*. 1–13.
- Ibrahim, I. M., Hassan, R., Mostafa, R. H., & Ibrahim, M. A. (2021). Efficacy of dexmedetomidine infusion without loading dose on hemodynamic variables and recovery time during craniotomy: A randomized double-blinded controlled study. *Anesthesiology and Pain Medicine*, 11(2). <https://doi.org/10.5812/aapm.113410>
- Ichwanuddin, I., & Nashirah, A. (2022). Cedera Kepala Sedang. *AVERROUS*:

- Jurnal Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan Malikussaleh*, 8(2), 1.  
<https://doi.org/10.29103/averrous.v8i2.8726>
- Hanif, Abdullah, Ii, B. A. B., & Hemodinamik, A. (2021). *Gambaran Status Hemodinamik..., Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan UMP*, 2021. d, 7–21.
- Jain, S., & Iverson, L. M. (2024). *Glasgow Coma Scale*.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2022). Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tatalaksana Cedera Otak Traumatik. *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*, 1–52.
- Khallaf, M., Thabet, A. M., Ali, M., Sharkawy, E., & Abdel-rehim, S. (2019). The effect of dexmedetomidine versus propofol in traumatic brain injury: evaluation of some hemodynamic and intracranial pressure changes. *Egyptian Journal of Neurosurgery*, 34(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41984-019-0041-z>
- Khodijah, S. (2020). No Title. In *Buku Ajar Anatomi dan Fisiologi Manusia*. Yogyakarta: Respti Press Universitas Respati Yogyakarta.
- Kurniawaty, J., Pratomo, B. Y., & Khoeri, F. R. (2019). Monitoring Hemodinamik Non Invasif Perioperatif. *Jurnal Komplikasi Anestesi*, 7(1), 55–66. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jka.v7i1.7377>
- Lusiana Devi, N. L. P., Setiabudi, I. K., & Tresna Wicaksana, I. G. A. (2023). Profil Hemodinamik Perianestesi Pasien Bedah Oftamology dengan Anestesi Umum. *Promotor*, 6(2), 61–66. <https://doi.org/10.32832/pro.v6i2.136>
- Mohamed, T., Swed, S., Al-Mouakeh, A., & Sawaf, B. (2021). Nontraumatic bilateral subdural hematoma: Case report. *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 71(August), 102907. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amsu.2021.102907>
- Pradana, N. W. A., & Setyawati, T. (2022). Subdural Hematom Pada Laki-Laki Usia 28 Tahun : Laporan Kasus Subdural Hematoma in a 28 Year Old Male: Case Report. *Jurnal Medical Profession*, 4(3), 231–239.
- Putri, N. A. (2022). Tatalaksana Anestesi Pada Pasien Dengan Subdural Hemorrhage. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 4(1), 27–34. <http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JPPP/article/download/83/65>
- Rehatta. N. Margarita, Hanindita. Elizeus, Tantri. Aida R, Redjeki. Ike s, Lestari. Mayang I, Musaba, A. M. Takdir. (2019). Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif. Buku teks KATI-PERDATIN. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama, anggota IKAPI

- Rizkiya, P., Rehatta, N. M., Harijono, B., & Herawati, L. (2020). Analisis Penambahan Dexmedetomidine pada Operasi Besar Tulang Belakang Elektif di RSUD Dr. Soetomo. *Jurnal Neuroanestesi Indonesia*, 9(2), 78–86. <https://doi.org/10.24244/jni.v9i2.225>
- Setiabudi, I Ketut., Lewar, E. I., Suryanto., Yayan., Saifudin, Ircham. Handayani, R. Nova., Wahyudi, F. Mourly., Dan Maharyawan, I. W. Agus. (2023). Asuhan Keperawatan Anestesiologi/ Asuhan Kepenataan Anestesi (I). UHB Press dan IPAI.
- Siddiqui, bilal and Kim, P. (2023). Tahapan Anestesi. *National Library of Medicine*, 2–3. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK557596/>
- Sirait, R. H. (2020). Buku Ajar Pemantauan Hemodinamik Pasien. In *Fk Uki*.
- Sriganesh, K., Syeda, S., Shanthanna, H., Venkataramiah, S., & Palaniswamy, S. R. (2020). Effect of opioid versus non-opioid analgesia on surgical pleth index and biomarkers of surgical stress during neurosurgery for brain tumors: Preliminary findings. *Neurology India*, 68(5), 1101–1105. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0028-3886.294559>
- Syrous, N. S., Sundstrøm, T., Søfteland, E., & Jammer, I. (2021). Effects of Intraoperative Dexmedetomidine Infusion on Postoperative Pain after Craniotomy: A Narrative Review. *Brain Sciences*, 11(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/brainsci11121636>
- Tasbihgou, S. R., Barends, C. R. M., & Absalom, A. R. (2021). The role of dexmedetomidine in neurosurgery. *Best Practice and Research: Clinical Anaesthesiology*, 35(2), 221–229. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpa.2020.10.002>
- Tiara, R., & Subekti, B. E. (2020). Tatalaksana Anestesi pada Pasien Cedera Otak Traumatik Berat Medula. *Medula*, 9(4), 754–759.
- Wahyuhadi. Joni, Sutyaningtyas. Wihasto, Susilo. Indarto, Radadian. Faris, Muhammad. Apriawan. Tedi. (2014). Pedoman Tata Laksana Cidera Otak edisi kedua. Surabaya: Fakultas Kedokteran Unifersitas Airlangga.