

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afnuhazi, R. (2015). *Konsep Terapeutik dalam Keperawatan Jiwa*. Yogyakarta: Gosyen Publishing.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2020). *What is Schizophrenia?* <https://www.psychiatry.org:443/patients-families/schizophrenia/what-is-schizophrenia>
- Ayano, G., Tesfaw, G., & Shumet, S. (2019). The prevalence of schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders among homeless people: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Psychiatry*, *19*(1), 370. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-019-2361-7>
- Bornheimer, L. A., Li Verdugo, J., & Thompson, S. (2022). Depression Mediates the Relationships between Hallucinations, Delusions, and Social Isolation in First-Episode Psychosis. *Social Work Research*, *46*(4), 332–341. <https://doi.org/10.1093/swr/svac025>
- Bratha, S. D. K., Febristi, A., Surahmat, R., & Miftahul, S. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kekambuhan Pasien Skizofrenia. *Jurnal Kesehatan*, *11*(Special), 250–256. <http://dx.doi.org/10.35730/jk.v11i0.693>
- Chen, C., Chen, Y., Huang, Q., Yan, S., & Zhu, J. (2022). Self-Care Ability of Patients With Severe Mental Disorders: Based on Community Patients Investigation in Beijing, China. *Frontiers in Public Health*, *10*, 847098. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2022.847098>
- Choi, Y., Choi, S.-H., Yun, J.-Y., Lim, J.-A., Kwon, Y., Lee, H. Y., & Jang, J. H. (2019). The relationship between levels of self-esteem and the development of depression in young adults with mild depressive symptoms. *Medicine*, *98*(42), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000017518>
- Christie, L., Inman, J., Davys, D., & Cook, P. A. (2021). A systematic review into the effectiveness of occupational therapy for improving function and participation in activities of everyday life in adults with a diagnosis of depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *282*, 962–973. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2020.12.080>
- Daliri, D. B., Laari, T. T., Abagye, N., & Afaya, A. (2024). Exploring the experiences of mental health nurses in the management of schizophrenia in the Upper East Region of Ghana: A qualitative study. *BMJ Open*, *14*(3), e079933. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2023-079933>
- Dinarti, & Muryanti, Y. (2017). *Bahan Ajar Keperawatan: Dokumentasi Keperawatan*. Jakarta: BPPSDMK Kemenkes RI.

- Forte, A. S., Bento, A., & Marques, J. G. (2023). Schizoaffective disorder in homeless patients: A systematic review. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 69(2), 243–252. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00207640221131247>
- Fulford, D., & Holt, D. J. (2023). Social Withdrawal, Loneliness, and Health in Schizophrenia: Psychological and Neural Mechanisms. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 49(5), 1138–1149. <https://doi.org/10.1093/schbul/sbad099>
- Haidary, H. A., & Padhy, R. K. (2024). Clozapine. In *StatPearls*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK535399/>
- Hawari, D. (2014). *Skizofrenia: Pendekatan Holistik (BPSS) Bio-Psiko-Sosial-Spiritual* (3rd ed.). Jakarta: Badan Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Hendra, G. A. (2020). Analisis Hubungan Kualitas Hidup Terhadap Penggunaan Kombinasi Obat Antipsikotik Pada Pasien Skizofrenia. *Jurnal Kesehatan dr. Soebandi*, 8(2), 128–134. <https://doi.org/10.36858/jkds.v8i2.229>
- Høegh, M. C., Melle, I., Aminoff, S. R., Laskemoen, J. F., Büchmann, C. B., Ueland, T., & Lagerberg, T. V. (2020). Affective lability across psychosis spectrum disorders. *European Psychiatry*, 63(1), e53. <https://doi.org/10.1192/j.eurpsy.2020.44>
- Isham, L., Griffith, L., Boylan, A.-M., Hicks, A., Wilson, N., Byrne, R., Sheaves, B., Bentall, R. P., & Freeman, D. (2021). Understanding, Treating, and Renaming Grandiose Delusions: A Qualitative Study. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 94(1), 119–140. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.1111/papt.12260>
- Jeon, G., Choi, H.-S., Jung, D.-U., Moon, S., Kim, G., Kim, S.-J., Moon, J.-J., Kim, Y.-S., & Jeon, D.-W. (2022). Evaluation of the correlation between gaze avoidance and schizophrenia psychopathology with deep learning-based emotional recognition. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 68, 102974. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2021.102974>
- Julaeha, J., Athiyah, U., & Hermansyah, A. (2019). The Prescription Patterns of Second-Generation Antipsychotics in Schizophrenia Outpatient Setting. *Journal of Basic and Clinical Physiology and Pharmacology*, 30(6), 20190289. <https://doi.org/10.1515/jbcpp-2019-0289>
- Kemendes RI. (2018). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2018*. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan.
- Kementerian Sekretariat Negara Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 17 Tahun 2023*.
- Kusuma, S., Damayanti, R., & Ardinata. (2015). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Jiwa*. Lampung: LP2M Institusi Agama Islam.

- Laraki, Y., Bayard, S., Decombe, A., Capdevielle, D., & Raffard, S. (2023). Preliminary evidence that fatigue contributes to anhedonia in stable individuals diagnosed with schizophrenia. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 14*, 1098932. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2023.1098932>
- Laux, G. (2020). Nortriptyline and Maprotiline for Depressions. In P. Riederer, G. Laux, T. Nagatsu, W. Le, & C. Riederer (Eds.), *NeuroPsychopharmacotherapy* (pp. 1–7). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-56015-1_436-1
- Lin, D., Joshi, K., Keenan, A., Shepherd, J., Bailey, H., Berry, M., Wright, J., Meakin, S., Benson, C., & Kim, E. (2021). Associations Between Relapses and Psychosocial Outcomes in Patients With Schizophrenia in Real-World Settings in the United States. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 12*, 695672. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2021.695672>
- Lin, D., Kim, H., Wada, K., Aboumrad, M., Powell, E., Zwain, G., Benson, C., & Near, A. M. (2022). Unemployment, homelessness, and other societal outcomes in patients with schizophrenia: A real-world retrospective cohort study of the United States Veterans Health Administration database: Societal burden of schizophrenia among US veterans. *BMC Psychiatry, 22*(1), 458. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-022-04022-x>
- Lu, S., Zhao, Y., Liu, J., Xu, F., & Wang, Z. (2021). Effectiveness of Horticultural Therapy in People with Schizophrenia: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 18*(3), 964. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18030964>
- Lysaker, P. H., Pattison, M. L., Leonhardt, B. L., Phelps, S., & Vohs, J. L. (2018). Insight in schizophrenia spectrum disorders: Relationship with behavior, mood and perceived quality of life, underlying causes and emerging treatments. *World Psychiatry, 17*(1), 12–23. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20508>
- Masterton, W., Carver, H., Parkes, T., & Park, K. (2020). Greenspace interventions for mental health in clinical and non-clinical populations: What works, for whom, and in what circumstances? *Health & Place, 64*, 102338. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthplace.2020.102338>
- Mosolov, S. N., & Yaltonskaya, P. A. (2022). Primary and Secondary Negative Symptoms in Schizophrenia. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 12*, 766692. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2021.766692>
- Mucci, A., Kawohl, W., Maria, C., & Wooller, A. (2020). Treating Schizophrenia: Open Conversations and Stronger Relationships Through Psychoeducation and Shared Decision-Making. *Frontiers in Psychiatry, 11*, 761. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2020.00761>

- Muhith, A. (2015). *Pendidikan Keperawatan Jiwa: Teori dan Aplikasi*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit ANDI.
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, Medicine. (2020). Risk and Protective Factors for Social Isolation and Loneliness. In *Social Isolation and Loneliness in Older Adults: Opportunities for the Health Care System*. National Academies Press (US). <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK557971/>
- Nyumirah, S. (2013). Peningkatan Kemampuan Interaksi Sosial (Kognitif, Afektif, dan Perilaku) melalui Penerapan Terapi Perilaku Kognitif di RSJ dr Amino Gondohutomo Semarang. *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa*, 1(2), 121–128. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jkj.1.2.2013.%25p>
- Pardede, J. A., & Hasibuan, E. K. (2019). Dukungan Caregiver dengan Frekuensi Kekambuhan Pasien Skizofrenia. 2019, 10(2), 21–25. <https://doi.org/10.52199/inj.v10i2.17161>
- Pieters, H. C., Ayala, L., Schneider, A., Wicks, N., Levine-Dickman, A., & Clinton, S. (2019). Gardening on a psychiatric inpatient unit: Cultivating recovery. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 33(1), 57–64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2018.10.001>
- Potter, P. A., Perry, A. G., Stockert, P. A., & Hall, A. M. (2021). *Fundamentals of Nursing* (10th ed.). Missouri: Elsevier Health Sciences.
- PPNI. (2018a). *Standar Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Tindakan Keperawatan* (1st ed.). Jakarta: DPP PPNI.
- PPNI. (2018b). *Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Tindakan Keperawatan* (1st ed.). Jakarta: DPP PPNI.
- PPNI. (2018c). *Standar Luaran Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Tindakan Keperawatan* (1st ed.). Jakarta: DPP PPNI.
- Prabowo, E. (2014). *Konsep dan Aplikasi Asuhan Keperawatan Jiwa*. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika.
- Pratiwi, R. I., Suminah, S., & Widiyanti, E. (2023). Motivasi Petani dalam Budidaya Tanaman Pepaya (*Carica papaya L.*) di Kecamatan Mojosongo Kabupaten Boyolali. *AGRITEXTS: Journal of Agricultural Extension*, 46(2), 108. <https://doi.org/10.20961/agritexts.v46i2.67123>
- Premkumar, P., & Kumari, V. (2022). Rejection sensitivity and its relationship to schizotypy and aggression: Current status and future directions. *Current Opinion in Behavioral Sciences*, 44, 101110. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cobeha.2022.101110>
- Raffard, S., Bortolon, C., Yazbek, H., Lançon, C., Benoit, M., Norton, J., & Capdevielle, D. (2019). The cognitive, affective motivational and clinical

longitudinal determinants of apathy in schizophrenia. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 269(8), 911–920. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00406-018-0907-1>

Rivelli, A., Fitzpatrick, V., Nelson, M., Laubmeier, K., Zeni, C., & Mylavarapu, S. (2024). Real-world predictors of relapse in patients with schizophrenia and schizoaffective disorder in a large health system. *Schizophrenia*, 10(1), 28. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41537-024-00448-2>

Samuel, T., Nigussie, K., Mirkena, Y., & Azale, T. (2022). Relationship between social support and schizophrenia relapse among patients with schizophrenia on follow-up at Amanuel Mental Specialized Hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: A case-control study. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 13, 980614. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2022.980614>

Shimada, T., Inagaki, Y., Shimooka, Y., Kawano, K., Tanaka, S., & Kobayashi, M. (2022). Effect of Individualized Occupational Therapy on Social Functioning in Patients with Schizophrenia: A Five-Year Follow-up of a Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 156, 476–484. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2022.10.066>

Silberstein, J., & Harvey, P. D. (2019). Cognition, social cognition, and Self-assessment in schizophrenia: Prediction of different elements of everyday functional outcomes. *CNS Spectrums*, 24(1), 88–93. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1092852918001414>

Sisman, F. N., Kalaz, S., & Usta, A. (2020). The Effect of a Plant Cultivating Program Conducted at a Community Mental Health Center on The Functional Remission of Individuals with Schizophrenia: A Randomized Controlled Study. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 34(6), 459–466. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2020.08.005>

Spano, G., D'Este, M., Giannico, V., Carrus, G., Elia, M., Laforteza, R., Panno, A., & Sanesi, G. (2020). Are Community Gardening and Horticultural Interventions Beneficial for Psychosocial Well-Being? A Meta-Analysis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(10), 3584. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17103584>

Suhermansyah, A., Rahman, G., & Badar. (2023). Relationship between Family Support with Relapse in Schizophrenic Patients. *Asian Journal of Healthcare Analytics*, 2(1), 193–200. <https://doi.org/10.55927/ajha.v2i1.4169>

Susana, S. A., & Hendarsih, S. (2011). *Terapi Modalitas: Keperawatan Kesehatan Jiwa*. Jakarta: EGC.

Sutejo. (2018). *Konsep dan Praktik Asuhan Keperawatan Kesehatan Jiwa, Gangguan Jiwa dan Psikososial*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Baru Press.

- Suwarni, S., & Rahayu, D. A. (2020). Peningkatan Kemampuan Interaksi Pada Pasien Isolasi Sosial Dengan Penerapan Terapi Aktivitas Kelompok Sosialisasi Sesi 1-3. *Ners Muda*, 1(1), Article 1. <https://doi.org/10.26714/nm.v1i1.5482>
- Syarif, I., Nursiah, A., & Idris, I. (2020). Faktor Risiko Kejadian Relaps Pada Penderita Skizofrenia Paranoid Di RSKD Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. *Syntax Idea*, 2(11), 851–865. <https://doi.org/10.46799/syntax-idea.v2i11.711>
- Townsend, M. C. (2015). *Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Concepts of Care in Evidence-Based Practice* (8th ed.). Philadelphia: F. A. Davis Company.
- Wang, Q., Zhu, X., Jiang, X., Li, M., Chang, R., Chen, B., & Liu, J. (2021). Relationship between stressful life events, coping styles, and schizophrenia relapse. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing*, 30(5), 1149–1159. <https://doi.org/10.1111/inm.12865>
- Weittenhiller, L. P., Mikhail, M. E., Mote, J., Campellone, T. R., & Kring, A. M. (2021). What gets in the way of social engagement in schizophrenia? *World Journal of Psychiatry*, 11(1), 13–26. <https://doi.org/10.5498/wjp.v11.i1.13>
- Widiyawati, W., Yusuf, A., Devy, S. R., & Widayanti, D. M. (2020). Family support and adaptation mechanisms of adults outpatients with schizophrenia. *Journal of Public Health Research*, 9(1848), 219–222. <https://doi.org/10.4081%2Fjphr.2020.1848>
- World Health Organization. (2022, January). *Schizophrenia*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/schizophrenia>
- Xanthopoulou, P. D., Mbanu, J., Chevalier, A., Webber, M., & Giacco, D. (2022). Social Isolation and Psychosis: Perspectives from People with Psychosis, Family Caregivers and Mental Health Professionals. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 58(7), 1338–1345. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10597-022-00941-x>
- Yosep, I. (2011). *Keperawatan Jiwa*. Jakarta: PT. Refika Aditama.
- Zhu, X., Wen, M., He, Y., Feng, J., Xu, X., & Liu, J. (2023). The Relationship Between Level of Education, Cognitive Function and Medication Adherence in Patients with Schizophrenia. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, Volume 19, 2439–2450. <https://doi.org/10.2147/NDT.S424694>