

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmadinejad, M., Razban, F., Jahani, Y., & Heravi, F. (2022). Limb edema in critically ill patients: Comparing intermittent compression and elevation. *International Wound Journal*, 19(5), 1085–1091. <https://doi.org/10.1111/iwj.13704>
- Alshora, W., Alfageeh, M., Alshahrani, S., Alqahtani, S., Dajam, A., Matar, M., Ashour, R., Alasmari, A., & Alqhtani, A. (2018). Diagnosis and management of subdural hematoma: a review of recent literature. *International Journal Of Community Medicine And Public Health*, 5(9), 3709–3714. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2394-6040.ijcmph20183440>
- Anggraini, A.R. and Oliver, J. (2019). Proses Asuhan Gizi Terstandar (PAGT). *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53(9), pp. 1689–1699.
- Apriawan, T. (Ed.) (2018). *Cedera otak*. Airlangga University Press.
- Ardisson Korat, A. V., Willett, W. C., & Hu, F. B. (2014). Diet, lifestyle, and genetic risk factors for type 2 diabetes: a review from the Nurses' Health Study, Nurses' Health Study 2, and Health Professionals' Follow-up Study. *Current Nutrition Reports*, 3(4), 345–354. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13668-014-0103-5>
- Azwaldi, A., Maksuk, M., Putri Maharani, & Intan Kumalasari. (2023). Determinant Factors Of Hypertension In The Elderly At Public Health Center In Palembang, South Sumatera Indonesia. *Epidemiological Journal of Indonesia*, 2(1), 1–6. Retrieved from <https://journal.paei.or.id/eji/article/view/9>
- Baggerman, M. R., van Dijk, D. P. J., Winkens, B., Schnabel, R. M., van Gassel, R. J. J., Bol, M. E., Bakers, F. C., Olde Damink, S. W. M., & van de Poll, M. C. G. (2021). Edema in critically ill patients leads to overestimation of skeletal muscle mass measurements using computed tomography scans. *Nutrition*, 89, 111238. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nut.2021.111238>

- Banday, M. Z., Sameer, A. S., & Nissar, S. (2020). Pathophysiology of diabetes: An overview. *Avicenna Journal Of Medicine*, 10(4), 174–188. [https://doi.org/10.4103/ajm.ajm\\_53\\_20](https://doi.org/10.4103/ajm.ajm_53_20)
- Brown D, Edwards H, Seaton L, Buckley T. (2017). *Lewis's Medical-Surgical Nursing: Assessment and Management of Clinical Problems*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Btaiche, I. F., Chan, L. N., Pleva, M., & Kraft, M. D. (2010). Critical illness, gastrointestinal complications, and medication therapy during enteral feeding in critically ill adult patients. *Nutrition in clinical practice : official publication of the American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition*, 25(1), 32–49. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0884533609357565>
- Chandran, J., D'Silva, C., Sriram, S., & Krishna, B. (2021). Clinical Utility of Arterial Blood Gas Test in an Intensive Care Unit: An Observational Study. *Indian journal of critical care medicine : peer-reviewed, official publication of Indian Society of Critical Care Medicine*, 25(2), 172–175. <https://doi.org/10.5005/jp-journals-10071-23719>
- Chang, J. C. (2020). Stroke Classification: Critical Role of Unusually Large von Willebrand Factor Multimers and Tissue Factor on Clinical Phenotypes Based on Novel "Two-Path Unifying Theory" of Hemostasis. *Clinical and applied thrombosis/hemostasis : official journal of the International Academy of Clinical and Applied Thrombosis/Hemostasis*, 26, 1076029620913634. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1076029620913634>
- Chauhan, D., Varma, S., Dani, M., Fertleman, M. B., & Koizia, L. J. (2021). Nasogastric Tube Feeding in Older Patients: A Review of Current Practice and Challenges Faced. *Current Gerontology and Geriatrics Research*, 2021, 6650675. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/6650675>
- Chen, R., Ovbiagele, B., & Feng, W. (2016). Diabetes and Stroke: Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, Pharmaceuticals and Outcomes. *The American Journal of*

- the *Medical Sciences*, 351(4), 380–386.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjms.2016.01.011>
- Chen, S., Chen, R., Zhang, T., Lin, S., Chen, Z., Zhao, B., Li, H., & Wu, S. (2018). Relationship of cardiovascular disease risk factors and noncoding RNAs with hypertension: a case-control study. *BMC Cardiovascular Disorders*, 18(1), 58. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12872-018-0795-3>
- Cornet, A. D., Kooter, A. J., Peters, M. J., & Smulders, Y. M. (2013). The potential harm of oxygen therapy in medical emergencies. *Critical Care*, 17(2), 313. <https://doi.org/10.1186/cc12554>
- Darnis, S., Fareau, N., Corallo, C. E., Poole, S., Dooley, M. J., & Cheng, A. C. (2012). Estimation of body weight in hospitalized patients. *QJM : Monthly Journal of the Association of Physicians*, 105(8), 769–774. <https://doi.org/10.1093/qjmed/hcs060>
- Defianna, S. R., Santosa, A., Probandari, A., & Dewi, F. S. T. (2021). Gender Differences in Prevalence and Risk Factors for Hypertension among Adult Populations: A Cross-Sectional Study in Indonesia. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(12), 6259. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18126259>
- Dennis, A. T., Ferguson, M., & Jackson, S. (2022). The prevalence of perioperative iron deficiency anaemia in women undergoing caesarean section-a retrospective cohort study. *Perioperative Medicine*, 11(1), 36. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13741-022-00268-x>
- Desai, A. N. (2020). High Blood Pressure. *JAMA*, 324(12), 1254–1255. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2020.11289>
- Determinants, R. M., Wolthuis, E. K., Spronk, P. E., Kuiper, M. A., Korevaar, J. C., Vroom, M. B., & Schultz, M. J. (2007). Reliability of height and weight estimates in patients acutely admitted to intensive care units. *Critical Care Nurse*, 27(5), 48–56.

- Diabetes Canada Clinical Practice Guidelines Expert Committee, Punthakee, Z., Goldenberg, R., & Katz, P. (2018). Definition, Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes, Prediabetes and Metabolic Syndrome. *Canadian Journal of Diabetes*, 42 Suppl 1, S10–S15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcjd.2017.10.003>
- Edlmann, E., Giorgi-Coll, S., Whitfield, P. C., Carpenter, K. L. H., & Hutchinson, P. J. (2017). Pathophysiology of chronic subdural haematoma: inflammation, angiogenesis and implications for pharmacotherapy. *Journal of Neuroinflammation*, 14(1), 108. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12974-017-0881-y>
- Eizirik, D. L., Pasquali, L., & Cnop, M. (2020). Pancreatic  $\beta$ -cells in type 1 and type 2 diabetes mellitus: different pathways to failure. *Nature reviews Endocrinology*, 16(7), 349–362. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41574-020-0355-7>
- Fernández-de Thomas, R. J., Munakomi, S., & De Jesus, O. (2023). Craniotomy. In *StatPearls*. StatPearls Publishing.
- Fernando, S. M., Charbonneau, V., & Rosenberg, H. (2017). Hypercapnea and Acidemia despite Hyperventilation following Endotracheal Intubation in a Case of Unknown Severe Salicylate Poisoning. *Case Reports in Critical Care*, 2017, 6835471. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/6835471>
- Galicia-Garcia, U., Benito-Vicente, A., Jebari, S., Larrea-Sebal, A., Siddiqi, H., Uribe, K. B., Ostolaza, H., & Martín, C. (2020). Pathophysiology of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(17), 6275. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21176275>
- Gallo de Moraes, A., & Surani, S. (2019). Effects of diabetic ketoacidosis in the respiratory system. *World Journal of Diabetes*, 10(1), 16–22. <https://doi.org/10.4239/wjd.v10.i1.16>
- Gandhoke, G. S., Kaif, M., Choi, L., Williamson, R. W., & Nakaji, P. (2013). Histopathological features of the outer membrane of chronic subdural hematoma and correlation with clinical and radiological features. *Journal of clinical neuroscience : Official Journal of the Neurosurgical Society of Australasia*, 20(10), 1398–1401. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocn.2013.01.010>

- Gardner, A. K., Ghita, G. L., Wang, Z., Ozrazgat-Baslanti, T., Raymond, S. L., Mankowski, R. T., Brumback, B. A., Efron, P. A., Bihorac, A., Moore, F. A., Anton, S. D., & Brakenridge, S. C. (2019). The Development of Chronic Critical Illness Determines Physical Function, Quality of Life, and Long-Term Survival Among Early Survivors of Sepsis in Surgical ICUs. *Critical Care Medicine*, 47(4), 566–573.  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000003655>
- Gillion, V., Jadoul, M., Devuyst, O., & Pochet, J. M. (2019). The patient with metabolic alkalosis. *Acta Clinica Belgica*, 74(1), 34–40.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17843286.2018.1539373>
- Gostyńska, A., Stawny, M., Dettlaff, K., & Jelińska, A. (2019). Clinical Nutrition of Critically Ill Patients in the Context of the Latest ESPEN Guidelines. *Medicina*, 55(12), 770.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/medicina55120770>
- Ha, T. S., Oh, D. K., Lee, H. J., Chang, Y., Jeong, I. S., Sim, Y. S., Hong, S. K., Park, S., Suh, G. Y., & Park, S. Y. (2024). Liberation from mechanical ventilation in critically ill patients: Korean Society of Critical Care Medicine Clinical Practice Guidelines. *Acute and Critical Care*, 39(1), 1–23.  
<https://doi.org/10.4266/acc.2024.00052>
- Helmerhorst, H. J., Schultz, M. J., van der Voort, P. H., Bosman, R. J., Juffermans, N. P., de Wilde, R. B., van den Akker-van Marle, M. E., van Bodegom-Vos, L., de Vries, M., Eslami, S., de Keizer, N. F., Abu-Hanna, A., van Westerloo, D. J., & de Jonge, E. (2016). Effectiveness and Clinical Outcomes of a Two-Step Implementation of Conservative Oxygenation Targets in Critically Ill Patients: A Before and After Trial. *Critical Care Medicine*, 44(3), 554–563.  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000001461>
- Hilawe, E. H., Yatsuya, H., Li, Y., Uemura, M., Wang, C., Chiang, C., Toyoshima, H., Tamakoshi, K., Zhang, Y., Kawazoe, N., & Aoyama, A. (2015). Smoking and diabetes: is the association mediated by adiponectin, leptin, or C-reactive

- protein?. *Journal of Epidemiology*, 25(2), 99–109.  
<https://doi.org/10.2188/jea.JE20140055>
- Holl, D. C., Volovici, V., Dirven, C. M. F., Peul, W. C., van Kooten, F., Jellema, K., van der Gaag, N. A., Miah, I. P., Kho, K. H., den Hertog, H. M., Lingsma, H. F., Dammers, R., & Dutch Chronic Subdural Hematoma Research Group (DSHR) (2018). Pathophysiology and Nonsurgical Treatment of Chronic Subdural Hematoma: From Past to Present to Future. *World Neurosurgery*, 116, 402–411.e2.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wneu.2018.05.037>
- Huang, H. Y., Huang, C. Y., & Li, L. F. (2022). Prolonged Mechanical Ventilation: Outcomes and Management. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 11(9), 2451.  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm11092451>
- Irawati, D., Suwarman, Redjeki, I. S. (2015). Waktu Inisiasi dan Pemenuhan Asupan Nutrisi Enteral pada Pasien yang Menggunakan Ventilasi Mekanik di Intensive Care Unit (ICU) Rumah Sakit Dr. Hasan Sadikin Bandung. *Anesthesia & Critical Care*, 33(3), 198-205.
- Jiang, S. Z., Lu, W., Zong, X. F., Ruan, H. Y., & Liu, Y. (2016). Obesity and hypertension. *Experimental and Therapeutic Medicine*, 12(4), 2395–2399.  
<https://doi.org/10.3892/etm.2016.3667>
- Kaukonen, K. M., Bailey, M., Suzuki, S., Pilcher, D., & Bellomo, R. (2014). Mortality related to severe sepsis and septic shock among critically ill patients in Australia and New Zealand, 2000-2012. *JAMA*, 311(13), 1308–1316.  
<https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2014.2637>
- Kayambankadzanga, R. K., Schell, C. O., Gerdin Wärnberg, M., Tamras, T., Mollazadegan, H., Holmberg, M., Alvesson, H. M., & Baker, T. (2022). Towards definitions of critical illness and critical care using concept analysis. *BMJ Open*, 12(9), e060972. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2022-060972>

- Kemenkes RI. (2013). *Pedoman Pelayanan Gizi Rumah Sakit*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kim, M. J., Lim, N. K., Choi, S. J., & Park, H. Y. (2015). Hypertension is an independent risk factor for type 2 diabetes: the Korean genome and epidemiology study. *Hypertension research : official journal of the Japanese Society of Hypertension*, 38(11), 783–789. <https://doi.org/10.1038/hr.2015.72>
- Kondrup, J., Allison, S. P., Elia, M., Vellas, B., Plauth, M., & Educational and Clinical Practice Committee, European Society of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition (ESPEN) (2003). ESPEN guidelines for nutrition screening 2002. *Clinical Nutrition*, 22(4), 415–421. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0261-5614\(03\)00098-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0261-5614(03)00098-0)
- Kuriakose, D., & Xiao, Z. (2020). Pathophysiology and Treatment of Stroke: Present Status and Future Perspectives. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(20), 7609. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21207609>
- Lemyze, M. (2010). The placement of nasogastric tubes. *CMAJ : Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 182(8), 802. <https://doi.org/10.1503/cmaj.091099>
- Li, J., Gelb, A. W., Flexman, A. M., Ji, F., & Meng, L. (2016). Definition, evaluation, and management of brain relaxation during craniotomy. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*, 116(6), 759–769. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bja/aew096>
- Lin, B. W., Yoshida, D., Quinn, J., & Strehlow, M. (2009). A better way to estimate adult patients' weights. *The American Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 27(9), 1060–1064. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajem.2008.08.018>
- Macdonald, R. L. In: Youmans & Winn Neurological Surgery. seventh ed. Winn R.H., editor. (2017). *Pathophysiology of Chronic Subdural Hematoma*. Elsevier.
- Maleki, B., Alani, B., Tamehri Zadeh, S. S., Saadat, S., Rajabi, A., Ayoubzadeh, S. M. J., Verdi, J., Farrokhan, A., Ghanbarian, H., Noureddini, M., & Nejati, M. (2022). MicroRNAs and exosomes: Cardiac stem cells in heart diseases. *Pathology, Research and Practice*, 229, 153701. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prp.2021.153701>

- Maskin, L. P., Attie, S., Setten, M., Rodriguez, P. O., Bonelli, I., Stryjewski, M. E., & Valentini, R. (2010). Accuracy of weight and height estimation in an intensive care unit. *Anaesthesia and Intensive Care*, 38(5), 930–934. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0310057X1003800519>
- Moghaddam, O. M., Emam, M. H., Irandoost, P., Hejazi, M., Iraji, Z., Yazdanpanah, L., Mirhosseini, S. F., Mollajan, A., & Lahiji, M. N. (2024). Relation between nutritional status on clinical outcomes of critically ill patients: emphasizing nutritional screening tools in a prospective cohort investigation. *BMC Nutrition*, 10(1), 69. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40795-024-00869-3>
- Narayan, S. K., Gudivada, K. K., & Krishna, B. (2020). Assessment of Nutritional Status in the Critically Ill. *Indian Journal of Critical Care Medicine*, 24(suppl 4), S152-S156.
- Ninbanphot, S., Narawong, P., Theeranut, A., Sawanyawisuth, K., & Limpawattana, P. (2020). Development and validation of CAVE score in predicting presence of pressure ulcer in intensive care patients. *Heliyon*, 6(8), e04612. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e04612>
- Ojo, O., & Brooke, J. (2016). The Use of Enteral Nutrition in the Management of Stroke. *Nutrients*, 8(12), 827. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu8120827>
- Ottolina, D., Zazzeron, L., Trevisi, L., Agarossi, A., Colombo, R., Fossali, T., Passeri, M., Borghi, B., Ballone, E., Rech, R., Castelli, A., Catena, E., Nebuloni, M., & Gallieni, M. (2022). Acute kidney injury (AKI) in patients with Covid-19 infection is associated with ventilatory management with elevated positive end-expiratory pressure (PEEP). *Journal of Nephrology*, 35(1), 99–111. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40620-021-01100-3>
- Pararesthi, N. L. G. A., Putra, K. A. H., & Kurniyanta, P. (2019). Hubungan antara kadar albumin dengan penyembuhan luka pada pasien pasca bedah di Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat Sanglah Denpasar. *Intisari Sains Medis*, 10(3), 759–765

- Perdana, F., Madanijah, S. and Ekayanti, I. (2017). Pengembangan media edukasi gizi berbasis android dan website serta pengaruhnya terhadap perilaku tentang gizi seimbang siswa sekolah dasar. *Jurnal Gizi dan Pangan*, 12(3), pp. 169–178. <https://doi.org/10.25182/jgp.2017.12.3.169-178>.
- Petrie, J. R., Guzik, T. J., & Touyz, R. M. (2018). Diabetes, Hypertension, and Cardiovascular Disease: Clinical Insights and Vascular Mechanisms. *The Canadian Journal of Cardiology*, 34(5), 575–584. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjca.2017.12.005>
- Poznyak, A., Grechko, A. V., Poggio, P., Myasoedova, V. A., Alfieri, V., & Orekhov, A. N. (2020). The Diabetes Mellitus-Atherosclerosis Connection: The Role of Lipid and Glucose Metabolism and Chronic Inflammation. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(5), 1835. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21051835>
- Rattanachaiwong, S., Zribi, B., Kagan, I., Theilla, M., Heching, M., & Singer, P. (2020). Comparison of nutritional screening and diagnostic tools in diagnosis of severe malnutrition in critically ill patients. *Clinical Nutrition*, 39(11), 3419–3425. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2020.02.035>
- Reber, E., Gomes, F., Vasiloglou, M. F., Schuetz, P., & Stanga, Z. (2019). Nutritional Risk Screening and Assessment. *Journal of clinical medicine*, 8(7), 1065. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm8071065>
- Roden, M., & Shulman, G. I. (2019). The integrative biology of type 2 diabetes. *Nature*, 576(7785), 51–60. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1797-8>
- Sanaie, S., Mirzalou, N., Shadvar, K., Golzari, S. E. J., Soleimanipour, H., Shamekh, A., Bettampadi, D., Safiri, S., & Mahmoodpoor, A. (2020). A comparison of nasogastric tube insertion by SORT maneuver (sniffing position, NGT orientation, contralateral rotation, and twisting movement) versus neck flexion lateral pressure in critically ill patients admitted to ICU: a

- prospective randomized clinical trial. *Annals of Intensive Care*, 10(1), 79. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13613-020-00696-2>
- Santos, S. C., Woith, W., Freitas, M. I., & Zeferino, E. B. (2016). Methods to determine the internal length of nasogastric feeding tubes: An integrative review. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 61, 95–103. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2016.06.004>
- Shao, Y., Lai, Q. C., Duan, Q., Ge, P., & Ye, L. (2022). Nutritional indices at admission are associated with mortality rates of patients in the intensive care unit. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 76(4), 557–563. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41430-021-00994-3>
- Schell, C. O., Wellhagen, A., Lipcsey, M., Kurland, L., Bjurling-Sjöberg, P., Stålsby Lundborg, C., Castegren, M., & Baker, T. (2023). The burden of critical illness among adults in a Swedish region-a population-based point-prevalence study. *European Journal of Medical Research*, 28(1), 322. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40001-023-01279-0>
- Schrier RW. (2015). *Manual of Nephrology: Diagnosis and Therapy*. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer Health.
- Singer, P., Blaser, A. R., Berger, M. M., Alhazzani, W., Calder, P. C., Casaer, M. P., Hiesmayr, M., Mayer, K., Montejo, J. C., Pichard, C., Preiser, J. C., van Zanten, A. R. H., Oczkowski, S., Szczeklik, W., & Bischoff, S. C. (2019). ESPEN guideline on clinical nutrition in the intensive care unit. *Clinical Nutrition*, 38(1), 48–79. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2018.08.037>
- Singer P. (2019). Preserving the quality of life: nutrition in the ICU. *Critical Care*, 23(Suppl 1), 139. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-019-2415-8>
- Stanisic, M., Aasen, A. O., Pripp, A. H., Lindegaard, K. F., Ramm-Pettersen, J., Lyngstadaas, S. P., Ivanovic, J., Konglund, A., Ilstad, E., Sandell, T., Ellingsen, O., & Sæhle, T. (2012). Local and systemic pro-inflammatory and anti-inflammatory cytokine patterns in patients with chronic subdural hematoma: a prospective study. *Inflammation Research : Official Journal of*

- the European Histamine Research Society, 61(8), 845–852.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s00011-012-0476-0>
- Takayama, A., Takeshima, T., Nakashima, Y., Yoshidomi, T., Nagamine, T., & Kotani, K. (2019). A Comparison of Methods to Count Breathing Frequency. *Respiratory Care*, 64(5), 555–563.  
<https://doi.org/10.4187/respcare.06451>
- Thibault, R., Abbasoglu, O., Ioannou, E., Meija, L., Ottens-Oussoren, K., Pichard, C., Rothenberg, E., Rubin, D., Siljamäki-Ojansuu, U., Vaillant, M. F., & Bischoff, S. C. (2021). ESPEN guideline on hospital nutrition. *Clinical Nutrition*, 40(12), 5684–5709. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2021.09.039>
- Thorup, L., Hamann, S. A., Kallestrup, P., Hjortdal, V. E., Tripathee, A., Neupane, D., & Patsche, C. B. (2020). Mid-upper arm circumference as an indicator of underweight in adults: a cross-sectional study from Nepal. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1), 1187. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09294-0>
- Toi, P. L., Anothaisintawee, T., Chaikledkaew, U., Briones, J. R., Reutrakul, S., & Thakkinstian, A. (2020). Preventive Role of Diet Interventions and Dietary Factors in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus: An Umbrella Review. *Nutrients*, 12(9), 2722. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12092722>
- Vadivelu, N., Kodumudi, G., Leffert, L. R., Pierson, D. C., Rein, L. K., Silverman, M. S., Cornett, E. M., & Kaye, A. D. (2023). Evolving Therapeutic Roles of Nasogastric Tubes: Current Concepts in Clinical Practice. *Advances in Therapy*, 40(3), 828–843. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12325-022-02406-9>
- Valla, F. V., Baudin, F., Gaillard Le Roux, B., Ford-Chessel, C., Gervet, E., Giraud, C., Ginhoux, T., Cour-Andlauer, F., Javouhey, E., & Tume, L. (2019). Nutritional Status Deterioration Occurs Frequently During Children's ICU Stay. *Pediatric critical care medicine : a journal of the Society of Critical Care Medicine and the World Federation of Pediatric Intensive and Critical Care Societies*, 20(8), 714–721.  
<https://doi.org/10.1097/PCC.0000000000001979>

- Van Tonder, E., Mace, L., Steenkamp, L., Tydeman-Edwards, R., Gerber, K., & Friskin, D. (2019). Mid-upper arm circumference (MUAC) as a feasible tool in detecting adult malnutrition. *South African Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 32(4), 93–98. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16070658.2018.1484622>
- Vu, C. U., Siddiqui, J. A., Wadensweiler, P., Gayen, J. R., Avolio, E., Bandyopadhyay, G. K., Biswas, N., Chi, N. W., O'Connor, D. T., & Mahata, S. K. (2014). Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in glucose homeostasis: the acute hyperglycemic and chronic insulin-sensitive effects of nicotine suggest dual opposing roles of the receptors in male mice. *Endocrinology*, 155(10), 3793–3805. <https://doi.org/10.1210/en.2014-1320>
- Wagai, G. A., Jeelani, U., Beg, M. A., & Romshoo, G. J. (2023). Relationship between hypertension and smoking: A preliminary study in South Kashmiri population of J&K. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*, 12(5), 958–961. [https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpc.jfmpc\\_2023\\_22](https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpc.jfmpc_2023_22)
- Webb A, Angus D, Finfer S, Gattinoni L. (2020). *Oxford Textbook of Critical Care*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Westman E. C. (2021). Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus: A Pathophysiologic Perspective. *Frontiers in Nutrition*, 8, 707371. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnut.2021.707371>
- Zhang, Z., Chen, K., Ni, H., Zhang, X., & Fan, H. (2017). Sedation of mechanically ventilated adults in intensive care unit: a network meta-analysis. *Scientific Reports*, 7, 44979. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep44979>