

GAMBARAN KARAKTERISTIK, TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP TENTANG IMUNISASI DASAR PADA IBU YANG MEMILIKI ANAK USIA 0-59 BULAN DI POSYANDU KEMANGI 6 DANUREJAN

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Imunisasi dasar merupakan upaya yang dapat dilakukan untuk mewujudkan kesehatan anak salah satunya adalah dengan memberikan imunisasi dasar yang lengkap, cakupan imunisasi dasar pada balita di Indonesia terus mengalami kenaikan namun cakupan imunisasi dasar tersebut belum mencapai target yaitu sebesar 79,6% pada tahun 2021.

Tujuan: Diketuainya gambaran karakteristik, tingkat pengetahuan dan sikap tentang imunisasi dasar pada ibu yang memiliki anak usia 0-59 bulan di Posyandu Kemangi 6 Danurejan.

Metode: Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif dengan menggunakan desain *cross sectional*. Subjek dalam penelitian ini adalah Ibu yang memiliki anak usia 0-59 bulan di Poyandu Kemangi 6 Danurejan pada 19 Mei 2023 sebanyak 59 responden. Analisis dalam penelitian ini adalah analisis data univariat.

Hasil: Berdasarkan tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar lengkap mempunyai tingkat pengetahuan baik sebanyak 43 responden (72,9%), tingkat pengetahuan cukup sebanyak 10 responden (16,9%) dan tingkat pengetahuan kurang sebanyak 6 responden (10,2%). Berdasarkan karakteristik responden berusia ≤ 30 tahun sebanyak 22 responden (37,3%), sebagian besar responden adalah menengah sebanyak 37 responden (62,7%), pekerjaan responden sebagian besar adalah tidak bekerja sebanyak 34 responden (57,6%), pada kategori sikap responden terhadap imunisasi dapat diketahui bahwa sebagian besar responden mempunyai sikap negatif terhadap imunisasi sebanyak 34 responden (57,6%).

Kesimpulan: Sebagian besar ibu mempunyai tingkat pengetahuan baik sebanyak 43 responden (72,9%) dan mempunyai sikap negatif terhadap imunisasi sebanyak 34 responden (57,6%).

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Karakteristik, Sikap, Imunisasi dasar lengkap

**DESCRIPTION OF CHARACTERISTICS, LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE AND
ATTITUDES ABOUT BASIC IMMUNIZATION IN MOTHERS WHO HAVE
CHILDREN AGED 0-59 MONTHS AT POSYANDU KEMANGI 6 DANUREJAN**

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ABSTRACT

Background of Study: Basic immunization is an effort that can be done to realize child health, one of which is by providing complete basic immunization, basic immunization coverage for toddlers in Indonesia continues to increase but the basic immunization coverage has not reached the target of 79.6% in 2021.

Purpose of Study: Know the characteristics, level of knowledge and attitudes about basic immunization in mothers who have children aged 0-59 months at Posyandu Kemangi 6 Danurejan.

Methods: This study is a descriptive research using a cross sectional design. The subjects in this study were mothers who had children aged 0-59 months at Poyandu Kemangi 6 Danurejan on May 19, 2023 as many as 59 respondents. The analysis in this study was univariate data analysis.

Finding: Based on the level of knowledge of mothers about complete basic immunization, there was a good level of knowledge of 43 respondents (72.9%), a sufficient level of knowledge of 10 respondents (16.9%) and a level of knowledge of less than 6 respondents (10.2%). Based on the characteristics of respondents aged ≤ 30 years as many as 22 respondents (37.3%), most respondents were medium as many as 37 respondents (62.7%), respondents' jobs were mostly not working as many as 34 respondents (57.6%), in the category of respondents' attitudes towards immunization, it can be seen that most respondents had a negative attitude towards immunization as many as 34 respondents (57.6%).

Conclusion: Most mothers had a good level of knowledge as many as 43 respondents (72.9%) and had a negative attitude towards immunization as many as 34 respondents (57.6%).

Keywords : Knowledge, Characteristics, Attitudes, Complete basic immunization