

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Burhan, E., Susanto, A. D., Nasution, S. A., Ginanjar, E., Pitoyo, C. W., Susilo, A., Firdaus, I., Santoso, A., Juzar, D. A., Arif, S. K., Wulung, N. G. . L., Damayanti, T., Wiyono, W. H., Prasenhadi, Isbaniah, F., Handayani, D., Soedarsono, Harsini, Sugiri, J. R., ... IDAI, T. C.-19. (2020). *PROTOKOL TATALAKSANA COVID-19* (I). Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia (PDPI).
- Chan, J. F. W., Yuan, S., Kok, K. H., To, K. K. W., Chu, H., Yang, J., Xing, F., Liu, J., Yip, C. C. Y., Poon, R. W. S., Tsoi, H. W., Lo, S. K. F., Chan, K. H., Poon, V. K. M., Chan, W. M., Ip, J. D., Cai, J. P., Cheng, V. C. C., Chen, H., ... Yuen, K. Y. (2020). A familial cluster of pneumonia associated with the 2019 novel coronavirus indicating person-to-person transmission: a study of a family cluster. *The Lancet*, 395(10223), 514–523. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)30154-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30154-9)
- Docea, A. O., Tsatsakis, A., Albulescu, D., Cristea, O., Zlatian, O., Vinceti, M., Moschos, S. A., Tsoukalas, D., Goumenou, M., Drakoulis, N., Dumanov1, J. M., Tutelyan, V. A., Onischenko, G. G., Aschner, M., Spandidos, D. A., & Calina, D. (2020). A new threat from an old enemy: Re-emergence of coronavirus (Review). *International Journal of Molecular Medicine*, 45(6), 1631–1643. <https://doi.org/10.3892/ijmm.2020.4555>
- Guo, Y.-R., Cao, Q.-D., Hong, Z.-S., Tan, Y.-Y., Chen, S.-D., Jin, H.-J., Tan, K.-S., Wang, D.-Y., & Yan, Y. (2020). The origin, transmission and clinical therapies on coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) outbreak – an update on the status. *Military Medical Research*, 7:11. <https://doi.org/10.1186>
- Handayani, D., Hadi, D. R., Isbaniah, F., Burhan, E., & Agustin, H. (2020). Penyakit Virus Corona 2019. *Jurnal Respirologi Indonesia*, 40.
- Hasibuan. (2015). *Karya tulis ilmiah ini telah disetujui oleh Kepala Laboratorium Terpadu Kultur Sel dan Jaringan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sumatera Utara*. 1–17.
- Hidayat, A. A. A. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan dan Kesehatan*. Salemba Medika.
- Huang, C., Wang, Y., Li, X., Ren, L., Zhao, J., Hu, Y., Zhang, L., Fan, G., Xu, J., Gu, X., Cheng, Z., Yu, T., Xia, J., Wei, Y., Wu, W., Xie, X., Yin, W., Li, H., Liu, M., ... Cao, B. (2020). Clinical features of patients infected with 2019 novel coronavirus in Wuhan, China. *The Lancet*, 395(10223), 497–506. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)30183-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30183-5)
- KawalCOVID19. (2022). *Informasi terkini COVID-19 di Indonesia [Internet]*. Retrieved from <https://kawalcovid19.id/>.
- Kemendes RI. (2020). Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Coronavirus Disease (Covid-19). In *Math Didactic: Jurnal Pendidikan Matematika* (Vol.

4). <https://doi.org/10.33654/math.v4i0.299>

Na'imah, S. (2022). *Pahami Prosedur dan Hasil Tes Rapid Antigen COVID-19*. Retrieved from <https://helohehat.com/infeksi/covid19/tes-antigen-covid-19/>.

Rokni, M., Ghasemi, V., & Tavakoli, Z. (2020). Immune responses and pathogenesis of SARS-CoV-2 during an outbreak in Iran: Comparison with SARS and MERS. *Reviews in Medical Virology*, 30(3). <https://doi.org/10.1002/rmv.2107>

Sugiyono. (2012). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Alfabeta.

Susilo, A., Rumende, C. M., Pitoyo, C. W., Santoso, W. D., Yulianti, M., Herikurniawan, H., Sinto, R., Singh, G., Nainggolan, L., Nelwan, E. J., Chen, L. K., Widhani, A., Wijaya, E., Wicaksana, B., Maksum, M., Annisa, F., Jasirwan, C. O. M., & Yunihastuti, E. (2020). Coronavirus Disease 2019: Tinjauan Literatur Terkini. *Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Indonesia*, 7(1), 45. <https://doi.org/10.7454/jpdi.v7i1.415>

Vandenberg O, M. D. (2020). *Considerations for diagnostic COVID-19 tests*. Retrieved from *Nat Rev Microbiol* 2021;19:171–83. doi: 10.1038/s41579-020-00461-z Epub 2020 Oct 14. PMID:33057203; PMCID: PMC7556561

Wang, D., Hu, B., Hu, C., Zhu, F., Liu, X., Zhang, J., Wang, B., Xiang, H., Cheng, Z., Xiong, Y., Zhao, Y., Li, Y., Wang, X., & Peng, Z. (2020). Clinical Characteristics of 138 Hospitalized Patients with 2019 Novel Coronavirus-Infected Pneumonia in Wuhan, China. *JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association*, 323(11), 1061–1069. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2020.1585>

Wang, F., Nie, J., Wang, H., Zhao, Q., Xiong, Y., Deng, L., Song, S., Ma, Z., Mo, P., & Zhang, Y. (2020). Characteristics of Peripheral Lymphocyte Subset Alteration in COVID-19 Pneumonia. *The Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 221(11), 1762–1769. <https://doi.org/10.1093/infdis/jiaa150>

Wardiana, A. (2020). Diagnosis SARS-CoV-2: Peran Sistem Deteksi dan Ragam Metode Uji Dalam Menanggulangi Pandemi COVID-19. *BioTrends*, 11.

(WHO), W. H. (2020). *WHO coronavirus disease (COVID-19) dashboard*. Retrieved from <https://covid19.who.int/>.

(WHO), W. H. (2021). *Coronavirus (COVID-19) Dashboard [Internet]*. Retrieved from <https://covid19.who.int/>.

(WHO), W. H. (2022). *SARS-CoV-2 Variants [Internet]*. Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/emergencies/disease-outbreak-news/item/2020-DON305>.

Worldometer. (2022). *COVID live - Coronavirus Statistics - Worldometer [Internet]*. Retrieved from <https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/>.