

HUBUNGAN DUKUNGAN SUAMI DENGAN KEPATUHAN IBU UNTUK MELAKSANAKAN ANTENATAL CARE (ANC) TERPADU PADA MASA PANDEMI COVID-19 DI PUSKESMAS PAJANGAN BANTUL

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Pandemic COVID-19 menyebabkan kekhawatiran pada ibu hamil yang rentan terhadap penyakit yang dapat menyebabkan bahaya bagi ibu maupun janin bahkan berdampak pada kematian. Banyak ibu hamil yang enggan untuk melakukan mobilisasi di luar rumah termasuk dalam mengakses pelayanan kesehatan bagi ibu hamil dan tidak melakukan ANC Terpadu. Cakupan ANC K1 dan K4 artinya tahun 2021 mengalami penurunan dari tahun sebelumnya, banyak ibu hamil tidak patuh melakukan kunjungan ANC terpadu di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Pajangan.

Tujuan: Mengetahui hubungan dukungan suami dengan kepatuhan ibu untuk melaksanakan ANC terpadu pada masa pandemi COVID-19 di Puskesmas Pajangan Bantul tahun 2022.

Metode: Deskriptif analitik korelatif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Populasi penelitian yaitu semua ibu hamil yang melakukan pemeriksaan kehamilan di Puskesmas Pajangan. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan *accidental sampling* dengan kriteria inklusi dan eksklusi sebanyak 40 ibu hamil. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan data primer dengan kuesioner. Analisis data menggunakan univariat dan analisis bivariat menggunakan *chi-square*.

Hasil: Dukungan suami yang diberikan pada ibu hamil yang melakukan kunjungan Antenatal Care (ANC) dengan kategori mendukung (65,0%) dan kepatuhan pelaksanaan ANC terpadu ibu hamil pada masa pandemi COVID-19 dalam kategori patuh (70,0%). Hasil uji statistik *chi-square* sebesar 0,011 ($p < 0,05$), sehingga dapat disimpulkan bahwa ada hubungan antara dukungan suami dengan kepatuhan melakukan ANC di Puskesmas Pajangan Bantul. Kekuatan hubungan variabel dukungan suami terhadap kepatuhan ANC Terpadu nilai *Contingency Coefficient* 0,399 artinya kontribusi sebesar 39,9%, sedangkan sisanya 60,1% dipengaruhi oleh factor lain yang tidak diteliti dalam penelitian ini.

Kesimpulan: Ada hubungan dukungan suami dengan kepatuhan ibu untuk melaksanakan ANC terpadu pada masa pandemi COVID-19 di Puskesmas Pajangan Bantul tahun 2022.

Kata Kunci: dukungan suami, kepatuhan, ANC terpadu

**RELATIONSHIP OF HUSBAND SUPPORT WITH MOTHER'S
COMPLIANCE TO IMPLEMENT INTEGRATED ANTENATAL CARE
(ANC) DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC AT THE PAJANGAN
PUSKESMAS, BANTUL**

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ABSTRACT

Background: *The COVID-19 pandemic causes concern for pregnant women who are susceptible to diseases that can cause harm to the mother and fetus and even have an impact on death. Many pregnant women are reluctant to mobilize outside the home, including in accessing health services for pregnant women and do not perform Integrated ANC. ANC coverage of K1 and K4 means that in 2021 there will be a decrease from the previous year, many pregnant women do not comply with integrated ANC visits in the Pajangan Health Center Work Area.*

Objective: *To determine the relationship between husband's support and maternal compliance to carry out integrated ANC during the COVID-19 pandemic at the Pajangan Bantul Health Center in 2022.*

Method: *Correlative analytic descriptive with cross sectional approach. The study population was all pregnant women who did a pregnancy check at the Pajangan Health Center. The sampling technique used was accidental sampling with inclusion and exclusion criteria of 40 pregnant women. Data collection techniques using primary data with a questionnaire. Data analysis using univariate and bivariate analysis using chi-square.*

Results: *Husband's support given to pregnant women who visited Antenatal Care (ANC) in the supportive category (65.0%) and compliance with the integrated ANC implementation of pregnant women during the COVID-19 pandemic in the obedient category (70.0%). The results of the chi-square statistic test were 0.011 ($p < 0.05$), so it could be concluded that there was a relationship between husband's support and adherence to ANC at the Pajangan Bantul Health Center. The strength of the relationship between husband's support variables on Integrated ANC compliance, the value of the Contingency Coefficient of 0.399 means that the contribution is 39.9%, while the remaining 60.1% is influenced by other factors not examined in this research.*

Conclusion: *There is a relationship between husband's support and maternal compliance to carry out integrated ANC during the COVID-19 pandemic at the Pajangan Bantul Health Center in 2022.*

Keywords: *husband's support, obedience, integrated ANC*