

HUBUNGAN ANTARA PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP IBU HAMIL
TENTANG *ANTENATAL CARE* DENGAN KEPATUHAN DALAM
PEMERIKSAAN KEHAMILAN DI PUSKESMAS CANGKREP

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Penyebab kematian ibu di Jawa Tengah Tahun 2019 sebagian besar adalah hipertensi (29,6%) dan pendarahan (24,5%). Kematian Ibu sebetulnya dapat dicegah dengan melaksanakan pemeriksaan *antenatal care*. *Antenatal care* pada kehamilan normal minimal 6 kali kunjungan dengan rincian 2 kali di trimester satu, 1 kali di trimester dua, dan 3 kali di trimester tiga. Kepatuhan ibu hamil dalam melakukan pemeriksaan kehamilan dipengaruhi oleh beberapa faktor, antara lain: pengetahuan, sikap, tingkat sosial ekonomi, dukungan suami dan pelayanan maternal.

Tujuan Penelitian: Untuk mengetahui hubungan antara pengetahuan dan sikap ibu hamil tentang *antenatal care* dengan kepatuhan pemeriksaan kehamilan di Puskesmas Cangkreng

Metode Penelitian: Penelitian ini adalah penelitian observasional analitik dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Penelitian dilakukan pada bulan Maret sampai dengan April 2022. Populasi meliputi semua ibu hamil yang memeriksakan kehamilannya di Puskesmas Cangkreng. Sampel berjumlah 59 orang. Analisis data menggunakan *chi-square*

Hasil Penelitian: Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa responden yang memiliki tingkat pengetahuan rendah, sebagian besar (84,2%) tidak patuh dalam melakukan pemeriksaan kehamilan dan responden yang memiliki pengetahuan tinggi, sebagian besar (57,5%) patuh dalam melakukan pemeriksaan kehamilan. Selanjutnya responden yang memiliki sikap negatif, sebagian besar (74,2%) tidak patuh dalam memeriksakan kehamilannya dan responden yang mempunyai sikap positif tentang *antenatal care*, sebagian besar (64,2%) patuh dalam pemeriksaan kehamilan.

Kesimpulan: Terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara pengetahuan dan sikap ibu hamil tentang *antenatal care* dengan kepatuhan pemeriksaan kehamilan di Puskesmas Cangkreng Tahun 2022

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Sikap, *Antenatal Care*

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDE OF
PREGNANT WOMEN ABOUT ANTENATAL CARE WITH COMPLIANCE
IN PREGNANCY EXAMINATION AT CANGKREP
PUBLIC HEALTH CENTER

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ABSTRACT

Background: The causes of maternal death in Central Java in 2019 are mostly hypertension (29.6%) and bleeding (24.5%). Maternal mortality can be practiced by carrying out antenatal care checks. Antenatal care in normal pregnancy is at least 6 visits with details of 2 times in the first trimester, 1 time in the second trimester, and 3 times in the third trimester. Obedience of pregnant women in conducting prenatal care is influenced by several factors, including: knowledge, attitude, economic levels, husband's support and maternal services.

Research Objectives: To determine the relationship between knowledge and attitudes of pregnant women about antenatal care with pregnancy check-up compliance at the Cangkep Public Health Center

Research Methods: This research is an analytic observational study with a cross sectional approach. The study was conducted from March to April 2022. The population included all pregnant women who had their pregnancy checked at the Cangkep Health Center. The sample is 59 people. Data analysis using chi-square

Research Results: The results showed that respondents who had a low level of knowledge, most (84.2%) were not obedient in carrying out pregnancy tests and respondents who had high knowledge, most (57.5%) were obedient in carrying out pregnancy tests. Furthermore, respondents who have a negative attitude, most (74.2%) are not obedient in checking their pregnancy and respondents who have a positive attitude about antenatal care, most (64.2%) are obedient in antenatal care.

Conclusion: There is a significant relationship between knowledge and attitudes of pregnant women about antenatal care with obstetrics examination compliance at Cangkep Health Center in 2022

Keywords: Knowledge, Attitude, Antenatal Care